SAVE FOR a Rainy day with חסכון פרס Israel DISCOUNT BANK Ltd.

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THE JERUSALEM POST

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INVEST IN ISRAEL consult RASSCO

THE presence of a galaxy of famous scientists and visiting statesmen lent such lustre to the Rehovot conference on the role of science in the advancement of new states that it tended to overshadow the deliberations of a smaller international gathering which has been meeting in Jerusalem over the past fortnight.

HELPING THE HANDICAPPED

While the importance of the Rehovot conference in the planning of governments for the progress of their peoples cannot be overestimated, at the same time there may be more immediate results for suffering humanity from the lesser-publicized seminar organized in Jerusalem by the International Vocational Guidance Association.

The I.V.G.A., which was founded in Paris in 1951 and is a non-governmental organization recognized by ECOSOC and UNESCO, has as its main objective the humane and vital task of helping the physically and mentally handicapped to take their place as useful and self-supporting members of the community instead of being burdens on the society in which they live. The Seminar, which is being attended by delegates from a dozen countries, has discussed a number of subjects ranging from "The Whole-Personality Approach in the Vocational Rehabilitation of the Handicapped" to "The Vocational Training and Placement of the Handicapped." The papers read have covered the whole gamut of the problem, the core of which is how to rehabilitate and then place in employment handicapped persons whom society has up to now neglected.

In between discussions, the delegates to the Seminar (which has been organized in cooperation with the Ministries of Labour and Social Welfare) have been taken to see the various institutions being operated in Israel. The long list of these reveals clearly why Israel was chosen as the location for this Seminar. Few other countries in recent times have been faced with the challenge that has confronted us. Mass immigration, first from the refugee camps of Europe and later from some of the world's under-privileged countries brought to Israel thousands of social cases. One of the major tasks has been the rehabilitation of the handicapped, both mental and physical. Through Youth Aliya and the institutions of the various voluntary organizations, the Government and the Jewish Agency have tackled the problem with dedication and understanding. Maladjusted children, the halt and the blind, are being slowly brought back to normality, and the process could be speeded up and the field of activities expanded if the necessary finances were available.

Through Malben, and Wizo, for example, the elderly are being taught new crafts and brought back into the working population instead of being burdens on their children or the State. The blind are being trained for various occupations, and some have already taken up employment. There are other institutions and closed workshops for the mentally retarded, for physically handicapped youth, and for adults handicapped in other ways. Those who are responsible will not feel that they have completed their task, however, until there are enough institutions to cope with the mentally ill and until the streets of the cities have been cleared not only of the able-bodied beggars but of the pitiful sight of the maimed man holding out a hand for alms.

It is to be hoped that the Seminar, which is winding up tomorrow, will help to achieve a better understanding of the problem as well as be a lever for stepping up the pace of rehabilitation in this country and elsewhere. If this can be achieved, Israel will have made a major contribution to the welfare of the handicapped individual, a task no less important than help to underdeveloped countries.

Last Belgian Troops Fly Out of Congo

LEOPOLDVILLE. — Reports of preparations of the Congolese Army for war against breakaway Katanga Province swept the capital yesterday as, in Elisabethville, it was announced that the last Belgian soldiers left the Congo with full-scale military honours and the thanks of Katanga's leaders.

In Elisabethville, about 150 men of the Belgian's Liberation Battalion, which fought side by side with British troops on Belgian battlefields in World War II, left the airport for Brussels in U.S. Globemasters.

The U.N. announced that it had taken over the Kamina base evacuated by the Belgians yesterday. More than 500 Belgian technicians are staying on to man the complex installations at the U.N.'s request, but only U.N. troops will have access to Kamina and Kitona; the other big Belgian base in the lower Congo.

Reports reaching here spoke of Congolese troop concentrations in the Kasai area bordering on Katanga. Communist newsmen in the capital confirmed that 100 Soviet trucks which arrived last week had been dispatched "into the interior."

Foreign Experts'

According to information from Kasai Province, the Congolese are being aided by foreign experts, although it could not be determined who they were. Some reports said there are more than 100 Russians in the giant Congolese army camp near Leopoldville.

No representatives of Irish Colonel Harry Byrne's U.N. Eastern Command attended the farewell ceremony in Elisabethville to mark the final departure of Belgian troops. The official U.N. view is that the Belgians should have gone more quickly. The deadline for their final withdrawal was midnight Monday night.

Frontier Quiet

The frontier between south Kasai and Katanga was reported quiet, but reports spoke of continued fighting between supporters of Mr. Albert Kalonji, whose "mining state" in southern Kasai Province has been overrun by troops of Premier Lumumba's Central Government and other pro-Lumumba detachments.

Reports said Mr. Kalonji began raising a private army yesterday to recapture his "state."

Three hundred Baluba tribesmen from Kasai streamed into camp Simonet — the large military barracks in Elisabethville — to volunteer for service in his new army.

Mr. Kalonji, who is in "exile" in Elisabethville, yesterday sent urgent appeals to Dr. Ralph Bunche, the U.N. representative in Leopoldville, and to President Charles de Gaulle.

Fifty-eight Congolese soldiers of the former Force Publique were sentenced by court martial in Elisabethville to terms of hard labour ranging up to three years for revolt last July 9 and 10, when six Europeans were killed. *(AP, Reuter, UPI)*

US Protests Congo Attack on Airmen

WASHINGTON (Reuter). — The U.S. has protested vigorously to the Congolese Government about the beating up of eight American servicemen and has asked for the attackers to be punished, the State Department announced yesterday.

The protest, delivered Monday in Leopoldville, said the eight men, crew of an American aircraft, "were badly beaten with rifle butts, kicked and dragged over the ground."

The protest said "the treatment accorded to them by the Congolese Army is inexcusable."

In addition to requesting that those responsible for the attack be punished, the note asked for the assurance of the Congolese Government that "adequate measures be taken to prevent such attacks in the future."

Mr. Lincoln White, the State Department's official spokesman, said at his daily press briefing that the Department considered the attacks "a serious matter for which the Congolese Government should be held fully accountable."

"Numerous elements of the U.N. forces in the Congo have suffered harassment, and casualties and the continued incidence of such lawless acts is a cause of great concern," he said.

Asked whether he meant to infer Congolese governmental complicity in fomenting the attacks, Mr. White said he would not go as far as that. "But the Congolese Government is fully responsible for the actions of its troops," he added.

Negro Shot Dead In Jacksonville

JACKSONVILLE, Florida (UPI). — Negroes hurled fire bombs into four white-owned stores early yesterday, and a Negro was killed in a frantic effort to elude police and the bullets of three white men.

The death was the first in four successive days of racial strife and street fighting in this north-east Florida port city. An uneasy calm that held for hours after 83 whites and Negroes were sentenced in Municipal Court on Monday was shattered shortly after midnight when roaming Negro gangs began firing bullets into a service station and hurling "Molotov cocktails" into stores.

A patrolman, John R. Mulligan, challenged the Negro occupants of a car in the strife-torn area — a predominantly Negro section — but the car sped away and crashed into a utility pole amid a hail of bullets. The gunfire came from three white attendants at the service station.

At Buford, Georgia, nearly 50 white and Negro youths were arrested after a rock-throwing fight which police said started with Negroes hurling stones at cars driven by whites in the town's main street.

Frogmen Hunt Bodies Of Plane Victims

DAKAR (Reuter). — Anti-shark powder was thrown into the sea off Dakar yesterday to drive off sharks cruising round the wreckage of the Air France Super-Constellation which crashed on Monday with the loss of all 63 persons on board.

French naval frogmen, who recovered 42 bodies on Monday, continued their search — aided by the anti-shark measures. Most of the bodies recovered are badly mutilated and only 14 have been identified.

REV. CAULKER DEAD

The Reverend S. B. Caulker, Vice-Principal of the Furah Bay University College in Sierra Leone, who played a prominent part at the Rehovot science conference, was among the victims of the crash. He had purchased his flight ticket to Freetown at the Air France offices in Tel Aviv and boarded the ill-fated plane in Paris on his way home via Dakar.

Air France officials in Tel Aviv yesterday confirmed the death of the African leader, who only several days ago drew the attention of all participants of the Rehovot conference by his eloquence, sincerity and modesty.

(Appreciation — Page 2)

Rome Jews Mistake Actors for Fascists

ROME (INA). — Incidents occurred at Portico d'Ottavia, centre of Rome's Jewish quarter, on Monday, when an Italian film company began shooting some scenes of a new film, "Joy of Living," which deals with Fascist racial persecutions.

When Jewish inhabitants saw a group of actors dressed as Fascist blackshirts menacingly walking around, as required by the script, they mistook their presence there for a provocative action by authentic Fascists and started beating them up.

Shooting of the scene was interrupted and could not be resumed.

The Jewish quarter is at present being patrolled by a large group of policemen.

AFTER MIDNIGHT

Katanga Premier Moise Tshombe last night threatened to put Kamina base out of action. This followed two days of bitter argument with U.N. officials.

Koirala: Israel Beats Communist Progress

KATMANDU (AP). — Premier B. P. Koirala said yesterday Israel and Yugoslavia were the "two countries in the world most fascinating in their Socialist achievements — beating all Communist progress."

At a news conference here Premier Koirala, who recently visited Israel, said Israel's voluntary organizations are more successful than Communist China's compulsory communes.

He said he soon will send an army delegation to Israel to study its military system, which he declared was "most suited to Nepal."

Mr. Koirala also said Israel will send experts to explore possibilities of collaboration in Nepal's agricultural and construction programmes.

The Premier declared that Nepal's close relations with Israel do not affect its cordial relations with the Arab states.

Rival Leaders Both In New Laos Gov't

LUANG PRABANG (AP). — Premier Souvanna Phouma yesterday chose a compromise Cabinet which was acceptable to both sides in the 20-day crisis which has threatened Laos with civil war.

Prince Souvanna, who became Premier after Prince Somsanith's Government was ousted August 9 in the Vientiane *coup d'etat*, has in addition taken the posts of Defence, Foreign Affairs, Rural Affairs and Veterans.

General Phoumi Nosavan, who mobilized anti-revolutionary forces in South Laos and threatened to retake Vientiane by force, accepted the Vice-Premiership and the post as Interior Minister.

Gen. Phoumi was Defence Minister in the ousted Somsanith Government.

The Commander of the Armed Forces, General Ouane Rathikoun, who played a role in the negotiations following the coup, is Secretary of State for Defence.

Five members of the former Somsanith Government are in the new 14-man Cabinet, which was formed after intensive negotiations between Prince Souvanna and Gen. Phoumi, who heads the powerful Committee for Defence of National Interests.

ISRAEL ENVOY AT CAMBODIAN COURT

The Israel Ambassador to Thailand, Mr. Mordechai Kidron, yesterday was received by the King of Cambodia to present his letters of credence as non-resident Israel Ambassador in Phnom Penh, the capital.

Gromyko: USSR Can Intervene In L. America

MOSCOW. — Foreign Minister Andrei Gromyko said yesterday the Soviet Union has the right to intervene in the affairs of the Latin American countries — including Cuba, Tass reported.

Mr. Gromyko's claim came in an answer to a speech before the recent meeting of the Organization of American States by the U.S. Secretary of State, Mr. Christian Herter. The Soviet Minister quoted Mr. Herter as saying that affairs between Western Hemisphere nations "must not concern states beyond the boundaries of the American continent."

"If this is so," he said, "the Secretary of State should draw the conclusion that the U.S. has nothing to do in Europe and no business to take an interest in European affairs."

Mr. Gromyko said that judging from Mr. Herter's speech, U.S. ruling quarters were disturbed by the fact that a Latin American country had extricated itself from U.S. dictation and that the Cuban people now followed their own road, not that indicated by Washington.

(Wrathful Castro—Page 3)

'Retaliation' No Longer Deterrent—Kennedy

NEW YORK (Reuter). — The idea that the "free world" can be protected by the threat of "massive retaliation" is no longer tenable, according to Senator John Kennedy, the Democratic presidential candidate.

Senator Kennedy said this in a review, published in the current issue of the "Saturday Review," of the book "Deterrent or Defence" by the British military writer, Capt. B.H. Liddel Hart. The book is critical of the Eisenhower Administration's defence policies.

Senator Kennedy wrote: "The Russian leaders must understand that we are committed to struggle for freedom on the world scene: that we cannot be pressed, by blackmail or force, to accept the transfer of territories and peoples to Communist rule."

(ZOA Speech — Page 4)

NIXON IN HOSPITAL

WASHINGTON (UPI). — Vice-President Richard M. Nixon is making "satisfactory progress" under treatment for a badly infected left knee. Mr. Nixon's Press Secretary said the Republican presidential nominee spent a comfortable night at the Army's Walter Reed Medical Centre, where he will be confined for about two weeks.

Hussein Cables U.N. Chief On Danger to Jordan's Freedom

Several Blast Suspects Held

King Hussein yesterday cabled Mr. Dag Hammarskjold, the U.N. Secretary-General, urging all friendly and peace-loving nations to be aware of Jordan's difficulty in preserving her freedom, security and integrity.

News of the cable came after an announcement in Amman that a number of suspects had been arrested in connection with Monday's bomb explosions which killed Premier Hazza'a Majali and 10 others.

The arrests were made by a military investigation committee headed by Maj-Gen. Mohammed Sadi, chief of military security. Sadi reported on the investigation to a special Cabinet meeting presided over by the King. No details were given.

Committee sources said a messenger boy from the Press Bureau — where the second bomb exploded — had been detained for questioning. Two other messengers who disappeared several hours before the explosions were believed to have escaped to Syria, the sources added.

The messengers were said to have crossed the border into Syria several times in the past.

Committee sources said that one of these formerly worked in Amman for the Middle East News Agency, the semi-official UAR service.

King Hussein has called on the new Prime Minister, Bahjat Talhouni, to "preserve security and stability, strike with an iron hand all who seek to disturb security and order, and punish all those who aim at rioting and who have been seduced by the devil."

Nest of Criminals

Amman Radio yesterday again accused agents of Damascus of carrying out the bombing. It added: "From today Damascus will no longer be a nest for crimes."

Jordan Radio had still not resumed normal programmes yesterday but continued to give official communiques and readings from the Koran.

The radio commentator last night called on the people of Damascus to "cast out from your midst those criminals who besmirch the city's reputation, and to deny them further asylum." He added that "these criminals with their right hands wave greetings, while their left hands prepare murder... their tongues say peace, while their hearts mean death..."

Situation Quiet

The situation in Amman has returned to normal. The curfew imposed Monday night has been lifted, shops reopened and communications have been resumed.

But Arab and foreign embassies, government and army buildings flew their flags at half-mast.

The Royal Palace yesterday morning declared a 24-hour mourning period for the victims of the explosion.

Besides Majali, the victims included Under-Secretary of Foreign Affairs Zaha e-Din Hamoud, Director-General of Tourism Asem Tagi and two of Majali's relatives, including Sheikh Jamal Majali, chief of the Majali tribe.

Three other victims were businessmen visiting the Premier.

By last night only 11 of the injured remained in hospital, and one is in a serious condition. Twenty-four of the wounded were discharged during the day.

King Hussein was greeted with thunderous applause from thousands of people in the streets when he drove to the hospital to visit the wounded.

Funeral Held

The late Prime Minister was given full military honours when a funeral ceremony was held in Amman yesterday. The body was carried on a gun-carrier from the hospital and later transferred to a military vehicle which carried it to Kerak.

King Hussein, Crown Prince Mohammed, Ministers and

(Continued on Page 3, Col. 3)

No Allied Talks On Jordan, U.K. Says

LONDON (Reuter). — The Foreign Office spokesman yesterday denied reports that Royal Air Force units in Cyprus had been placed on a state of alert following the assassination in Amman of Premier Majali.

He told his daily press conference that the R.A.F. in Cyprus was in "a normal state of preparedness," and added that Jordan had not appealed for help after Majali's death.

The spokesman said he knew of no Anglo-American consultations on Jordan developments. He replied in the negative when asked whether Britain planned "intervention" in Jordan.

He disclosed that the Earl of Home, the Foreign Secretary, had sent a message to Musa Nasser, his Jordan counterpart, expressing his regret at the "tragic loss" caused by the death of Majali.

The assassination was headline news in most British newspapers, most of which said the UAR will inevitably be suspected of engineering the assassination.

"The Times" said there was an urgent need for the U.N. presence in Jordan to be revitalised.

"Now that Iraq and the UAR have found a common ground in the idea of reviving a 'Palestine Entity,' Israel must be more anxious than ever, though any move on her part would have catastrophic consequences," it added.

President Eisenhower yesterday sent condolences to King Hussein on the "tragic death" of Majali, through a "wanton criminal act."

President Bourguiba of Tunisia sent a telegram to King Hussein expressing regret over the assassination.



BAHJAT TALHOUNI

Laskov: Israel Must be Alert

Jerusalem Post Staff

"You are being graduated at a time when the UAR has unleashed the Arab League as a weapon of intra-Arab subversion and as an intra-Arab propaganda machine."

This was stated yesterday by the Chief of Staff, Rav-Aluf Haim Laskov, speaking at a passing-out ceremony at an officers' training school somewhere in Israel.

Rav-Aluf Laskov added that "we must be alert to what is behind all that tumult of explosions and words."

In Jerusalem yesterday, routine meetings were held between Israel and Jordanian representatives. All was reported quiet in the Old City. The regular bi-weekly supply convoy is to go up to Mount Scopus today, while another special transport went up also yesterday on the basis of an earlier arrangement.

Traffic via Mandelbaum Gate from and to the Old City was reported normal.

The Israel police yesterday returned an Arab infiltrator to the Jordanian authorities, as arranged several days ago.

Jordan Envoy Reports On Shtura Parley

AMMAN (Reuter). — Foreign Minister Musa Nasser returned here yesterday from Shtura, Lebanon, where he had been representing Jordan at the Arab Foreign Ministers' conference. He had an audience with King Hussein last night and told him of the results of the discussions at the conference.

Iran Seen Seeking Better Soviet Ties

TEHERAN. — Premier Sharif Emami's new Government, which will be presented to the Shah today, will try to improve Persian relations with Russia, according to informed sources here. These relations deteriorated sharply in recent months.

Mr. Emami was Minister of Mining and Industry in the Cabinet of Dr. Manuchar Eghbal, who resigned as Premier Monday after differences with the Shah over the handling of this month's general elections.

Moscow Radio yesterday described Dr. Eghbal as a "United States Puppet."

In an English-language broadcast to South-East Asia, the radio said the Shah "preferred to sacrifice his favourite Premier rather than expose his regime to new trials."

The broadcast added, however, that "such methods are no longer capable of consolidating despotic puppet regimes."

It said: "The monarchist regime in Iraq fell. The Menderes clique in Turkey was also overthrown, the U.S. stooge Syngman Rhee fled from South Korea. The downfall of the Cabinet of the U.S. puppet Eghbal shows that the developments in Iran are showing similar trends."

Informed sources said the Shah may annul the controversial elections. These reports came on the heels of an Interior Ministry order to provincial governors to halt all elections not yet completed.

Cairo: 'Inevitable Fate of Stooges'

CAIRO (Reuter). — The "Voice of the Arabs" radio station said yesterday that current events in the Congo, Persia and Jordan were "further proof of the inevitable destiny of the stooges of imperialism."

It was the radio's first comment on the situation in Jordan, although the commentator did not mention Hazza'a Majali, the assassinated Prime Minister, by name.

The radio said the "agents" of imperialism could not hold fast a front against the sweeping power of the will and determination of the people.

It added: "Neither Zionism nor those who departed from Arab unanimity and proclaimed themselves enemies to the Palestinian cause could turn Paletine into a nation of refugees."

Ex-UNEF Officer Says Nasser Ready to Strike

MONTREAL (Reuter). — Lt.-Col. E. R. Heucham, who recently returned from his post as Commander of the Canadian forces of UNEF in the Middle East, told reporters here that Abdul Nasser had equipped "a two-battalion army" and was prepared to strike at Israel across the UNEF forces, according to the Canadian press.

German Girl Wins Second Gold Medal in Olympic Diving

ROME (Reuter).—Pretty, 17-year-old Ingrid Kramer won her second gold medal—and Germany's third—in the 1960 Olympic games here yesterday.

A big crowd watched the slim student from Dresden, East Germany, perform another classic display of diving in the 10-metre highboard event to repeat her success in winning the springboard championship last Saturday.

Again, her nearest rival was Paula Pope of the U.S., who gained her second silver medal — she was second in the springboard — with 88.94 points, 2.34 behind the German girl.

There was tremendous jubilation from the many hundreds of Germans present when Ingrid brought off the great double. Her total of 91.28 points for the six dives was the highest ever attained and it was the first time a diver other than an American had won this event since 1920.

The bronze medal went to Ninel Krutova, of the Soviet Union, and at this stage Russia overhauled Germany, who was leading in the unofficial placing of countries Monday night.

Russia yesterday took the gold medal in the gruelling 175 km. individual road cycling race when Viktor Kapitonov beat the favourite, Livio Grapa, by half a wheel to deny Italy a clean sweep of all six Olympic cycling gold medals.

It was the Russians' first cycling gold medal in any Olympic Games. Kapitonov's time was 4 hours, 20 mins, 37 secs. Grape was second and the Belgian Willy van den Berghen, was third.

Although the heat was not quite so great as last Friday, when the Danish cyclist Knut Jensen collapsed in the 100-km. team time trial, another rider, Ro Do Chon of Korea, collapsed from heat exhaustion during yesterday's race and was taken to hospital.

Another Russian "first ever" Olympic gold medal was won by Viktor Zhadanovich

(Continued on Page 3, Col. 7)

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John Womack Jr.

Will John Womack, Jr., American citizen, or anyone having information as to his present whereabouts, please call Mr. Redding, American Embassy, Tel Aviv; Mr. Henderson, American Consulate-General, Jerusalem; or Mr. Mangano, American Consulate, Haifa.

A Memorial Service for our beloved

ISRAEL ROKACH

will be held on the First Anniversary of his passing away, on Friday, September 2, 1960, י׳ אלול תש״ך at 5 a.m. at the Old Cemetery, Rehov Trumpeldor, Tel Aviv.

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Social & Personal

The President and Mrs. Izhak Ben-Zvi yesterday entertained to luncheon the Mayor of Jerusalem and Mrs. M. Ish-Shalom, together with members of their family.

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The Minister of Development, Mr. M. Bentov, yesterday received the Ambassador from Mexico, Mr. Jorge Dassio-Segura.

•

The Minister of Transport, Mr. Yitshak Ben-Aharon, yesterday received the Australian Minister, Mr. John Mill McMillan. Mr. McMillan was also received by the Minister of Posts, Mr. B. Mintz, and by the Mayor of Jerusalem, Mr. M. Ish-Shalom.

•

The Liberian Ambassador, Mr. E. J. Yancy, on Tuesday evening gave a cocktail party at his home in Ramat Gan in honour of the President of the University of Monrovia and Mrs. Rochefort L. Weeks.

•

The Head of the External Relations Department of the Jewish Agency and Mrs. Meir Grossman entertained to dinner at the Sharon Hotel Professor and Mrs. Hugo Oswald, Chairman of the Swedish-Israel Friendship League. Representatives of Scandinavian countries attended.

•

Mr. Willi Eichler, a member of the Executive of the West German Social Democratic Party, yesterday visited Mapai headquarters in Tel Aviv, where he was received by Mr. Y. Almogi, M.K., Mapai Secretary-General, and by Miss E. Herlitz, head of the party's International Relations Department.

•

The Haifa and Nazareth Rotary Clubs will hold an inter-city meeting tonight at the home of Mr. W. Manning, French Carmel. Members and their ladies will meet for a tour of Haifa Port at 5.45 p.m., as guests of Port Manager A. Landman.

The Jerusalem Rotary Club will hold a business meeting at 1.15 p.m. today at the Y.M.C.A.

Rehabilitation Experts Visit Helen Keller Home

TEL AVIV. — Lively games of table tennis, with the scores rapidly communicated in sign language, were watched yesterday by delegates to the International Vocational Guidance seminar during a tour of the Helen Keller home at Yad Eliahu here.

The tour was part of a 10-day conference devoted to the problem of vocational guidance for the handicapped. Organized by the International Vocational Guidance Association, it has brought together 200 psychologists, occupational therapists, physicians, rehabilitation officers, and vocational guidance experts from 16 countries. The seminar will end tomorrow.

At the Helen Keller home, the delegates also saw a sewing class for teen-age girls. The home is one of five centres of the Israel Association of the Deaf and Mute, which comprises about 1,500 deaf-mute youngsters and adults.

Leader — Page 1

Court Bars Rockwell Bid for N.Y. Rally

NEW YORK (Reuter). — A New York court on Tuesday rejected an application by the American Nazi Party leader, George Lincoln Rockwell, to hold a rally in the city, on the grounds that it was likely to incite "public riot."

Rockwell, whose numerically small party has its headquarters in Arlington, Virginia, originally applied several months ago to hold a rally here, but city authorities refused permission.

The court hearing was on an appeal filed on Rockwell's behalf by the Civil Liberties Union, which claimed that Rockwell's civil liberties were being restricted by refusing him the right to speak in public.

But State Supreme Court Judge Henry Epstein declared that the American constitution did not provide for speech "which is likely to incite public riot."

JERUSALEM police and Municipal Inspectors on Monday evening warned seven hawkers of dry goods to stop peddling their wares in the centre of town.

Wrathful Castro Calls San Jose Anti-Communist Note 'Treason'

HAVANA (UPI). — Premier Fidel Castro branded as "treason" yesterday the anti-Communist declaration issued by 19 American republics at San Jose, Costa Rica.

"Why should we renounce Soviet support — to remain alone and weak?" the revolutionary leader demanded to know in a wrathful post-midnight address to an assembly of school teachers.

He called for a massive demonstration on Friday for Cubans to show their contempt of the San Jose warning against Sino-Soviet intervention in the Western Hemisphere. He asserted that "our nation is the only true democracy of America."

Sharks and Sardines

Dr. Castro described as "puppets" and "sardines" the Latin American republics represented at the two-week Foreign Ministers' meeting in Costa Rica. He said the U.S. was a "shark" that had gone to the conference "with a pocketbook in one hand and a hangman's noose in the other."

Speaking with a vehemence that surprised even veteran correspondents, the Premier charged that the Pentagon had placed its paratroops and marines on combat alert during the meeting.

"Why this impatience of the Pentagon to send paratroops to Cuba?" he asked. "Do they think we are cripples? Do they think their paratroopers can flutter down here like butterflies without anyone bothering them?"

Four blocks from the theatre where the Premier delivered his three-hour harangue, two bombs went off. Police said they were harmless noise bombs and caused no destruction.

Cuba, which walked out of the San Jose conference on Sunday night, and the Dominican Republic, which quit the meeting the week before after having sanctions declared against it, were the only American republics not to sign the San Jose declaration.

The seven-point document did not mention Cuba by name, but clearly was aimed at the Castro regime's growing ties with the Communist bloc.

Foreign Minister Raul Roa said in San Jose after his sudden departure from the conference that Cuba would remain in the Organization of American States (OAS), if only to "defend itself" from the U.S.

Dr. Castro, who asked for a turnout of more than a million persons at Friday's rally, said the people of Latin American "will never pardon the treason of San Jose — of those who delivered imperialist exploiter daggers on the silver tray to attack Cuba."

"They will pass into history as the Judas Iscariots of America," he said.

Cuba, North Korea Sign Cultural Pact

HAVANA (Reuter). — Cuba and North Korea signed a cultural agreement here and will soon establish diplomatic relations at embassy level, the Foreign Ministry announced Monday night.

The two nations will also increase commercial relations through a treaty to be signed in Pyongyang, North Korea, in the near future, the announcement added.

New Art Gallery For Tel Aviv

TEL AVIV. — A new permanent art gallery will be built here, between the Helena Rubinstein Pavilion and the Mann Auditorium. This was disclosed on Monday by Mayor Mordecai Namir.

The Treasurer of World Wizo, Mrs. R. Jagiom, was instrumental in getting her brother-in-law, Mr. Simeon Jagiom, of New York, to donate $150,000 for this purpose, Mr. Namir reported. It was also hoped that Mr. Jagiom would contribute his collection of works of art to the gallery.

$500,000 in Tickets Sold for 'Exodus'

NEW YORK (INA). — The film "Exodus," which is scheduled to open in New York on December 15, has already sold close to $500,000 worth of tickets in advance sales, according to the show business weekly, "Variety."

That figure is for the New York showing alone. In Los Angeles, advance sales to date total $125,000, and in Chicago, $100,000, "Variety" says.

3,500 INDIANS DIE OF CHOLERA

NEW DELHI (Reuter). — More than 3,500 persons died of cholera and gastro-enteritis in the Punjab, Uttar Pradesh, and New Delhi during the past eight months, Parliament was told on Tuesday.

Health Minister D. P. Karmarkar told the Upper House the worst affected area was Uttar Pradesh, where more than 1,000 died in the week ending August 13. The Government was taking all measures to check the spread of the disease.

Study to Streamline J'lem Municipality

Jerusalem Post Reporter

Methods of streamlining the activities of the Jerusalem Municipality are now being studied by Dr. Y. Dror, instructor in Political Science at the Hebrew University.

He began his study several months ago, and it is expected that he will submit his final recommendations shortly to Mayor Mordecai Ish-Shalom.

After the Municipal Executive has discussed them, they will brought before the Council.

Vocational Schools Popular in Haifa

By Y. ARDON
Jerusalem Post Reporter

HAIFA. — With the start of the new school year, a total of 47,600 young Haifa citizens, ranging in age from five to over 20, will be studying in the city's various educational institutions, ranging from kindergartens to the Technion. The figure is 6,500 higher than last year.

No less than 83 per cent of those who completed their eight classes of elementary school this summer will continue their education in some form, mainly in secondary schools.

There is a growing trend in favour of the secondary vocational schools, which prepare their pupils for matriculation and teach them useful trades at the same time — a type of institution which the Municipality has consistently promoted.

"It is significant that some 60 per cent of those children who begin their secondary school education this year with the aid of the city's "Hessech" saving scheme, have enrolled in vocational schools," Educational Department Director M. Rinott told the press here.

Five New Schools

Five new elementary schools, built in various parts of the city, will be opening their doors for the first time.

They will mean the abolition of the 35 "second shift" classes — 4.8 per cent of the total — that are the result of the population influx and the rise of new housing estates.

"In Haifa, school attendance is now over 99 per cent. Gone are the times when parents had to be persuaded to send their children to school," Mr. Rinott said.

The city now provides free evening tuition for those who have completed elementary school and wish to continue studying.

The city's first "humanistic trend" secondary school (at Kiryat Eliezer), attended by 73 pupils in two classes last year, will have an enrolment of 280 this year, and incorporate one class of Arab pupils.

Other educational innovations this year are: optional Latin lessons for the pupils there; another secondary school with a "yeshiva" trend (at Kiryat Shmuel); expansion of the city's vocational school at Sha'ar Ha'aliya to take in 625 pupils, compared with 475 last year; and a home economy division at the Kfar Galim Agricultural School, where the girls will be trained as housekeepers while the boys are out in the fields learning to do heavy farm work.

All the city's secondary school pupils will, from this year, receive free dental treatment, like those at the elementary schools.

H.U. Expert in France To Inspect Equipment

Jerusalem Post Correspondent

PARIS. — The Assistant Dean of the Hebrew University's Faculty of Science, Mr. Moshe Beytan, has arrived here as guest of the French Government to inspect nuclear, electronic and other equipment which Israel needs to purchase for her various institutes of research and for academic studies.

Police Entertain Road Safety Essay Winners

HAIFA.—Twenty-one youngsters who won a Northern Traffic Police road safety contest were the guests of Police headquarters here yesterday. The sixth- and seventh-formers, from all over the North, submitted the best essays on "Road Safety during the Holidays," in a competition in which 1,000 boys and girls participated.

They were received by Assistant Commander M. Cahane, who presented them with medallions, and later saw the control room in action, visited the Shemen and Blue Band plant, and toured public gardens. The youngsters lunched at the Police canteen and were taken for a boat ride in the port before being taken back to their homes.

Orioles Closing In On N.Y. Yankees

NEW YORK (AP). — Baltimore's Orioles climbed to within 1½ games of the idle first-place New York Yankees yesterday, defeating Chicago 4-0 behind the four-hit pitching of Jack Fisher.

Pittsburgh's National League-leading Pirates beat the Los Angeles Dodgers 10-2 while St. Louis' surprising Cardinals blanked Milwaukee 3-0 and vaulted past the Braves into second place. Philadelphia shut out the San Francisco Giants 2-0.

Cleveland downed Washington 6-4 and the Boston Red Sox defeated Kansas City 4-1. Detroit, along with New York, had a day off.

AMERICAN LEAGUE	W.	L.	Pct.	Bhd.
New York	73	49	.598	—
Baltimore	74	53	.583	1½
Chicago	71	54	.568	3½
Washington	63	62	.504	11½
Cleveland	60	63	.488	13½
Detroit	58	65	.472	15½
Boston	53	70	.431	20½
Kansas City	44	80	.355	30

NATIONAL LEAGUE	W.	L.	Pct.	Bhd.
Pittsburgh	76	49	.608	—
St. Louis	70	54	.565	5½
Milwaukee	68	54	.557	6½
Los Angeles	66	56	.541	8½
San Francisco	61	61	.500	13½
Cincinnati	56	70	.444	20½
Chicago	49	73	.402	25½
Philadelphia	48	77	.384	28

U.S. Secrets Said Taken to Russia

WASHINGTON (AP). — Two missing employees of the U.S. National Security Agency, presumed to have defected to Russia, were reported on Tuesday to have taken "valuable cryptographic information" with them.

Representative John W. McCormack of Massachusetts, the House Democratic leader, said he had learned this from reliable sources, and declared that the loss of cryptographic information "is far more serious than any official has publicly admitted."

Mr. McCormack made the statements in a letter to Representative Francis E. Walter (Democrat-Pennsylvania), Chairman of the House Committee on Un-American Activities. He asked that the Committee make an investigation of the case of Bernon Mitchell and William Martin, who disappeared in June.

In Moscow, "Komsomolskaya Pravda" reported yesterday that Soviet security police have arrested two young men for being "agents of American intelligence." The two, Vyacheslav Repnikov, 25, and Rostilav Ribkin, 26, were said to have been recruited by American intelligence agents who came to Russia as tourists.

The only crimes listed included frequent meetings with foreigners, drinking whisky, listening to "anti-Soviet slander," and accepting anti-Soviet literature.

New Phone Exchange In Haifa by Mid-1961

A new telephone exchange will be opened in Haifa by the middle of next year, and not next week, as erroneously reported yesterday.

A Ministry of Posts spokesman told *The Jerusalem Post* that the new Western Exchange there would have an initial capacity of 3,500 lines, while an extra 2,000 lines will be added to the existing Carmel exchange.

Survey Planned Among Pensioners

One thousand National Insurance pensioners out of the national total of 50,000 will shortly be interviewed regarding their living conditions by members of the National Insurance Institute's Department of Research and Statistics.

The survey, the first of its kind to be carried out in Israel, is intended to establish the extent to which the National Insurance Law is fulfilling the purpose for which it was intended. It will take six months, and will be followed by further surveys of sections of the country's aged population.

The participants in the survey will be asked prepared questions concerning their standard of living, their economic activity, and their social problems. The pollsters will also inquire about the health of the participants; their family ties; their income and principal expenses; their recreational activities; and the manner in which their lives were affected by going into retirement.

Pensioners no longer engaged in any economic activity will be asked why they no longer work; and whether they would be interested in engaging in remunerative work. Those who work part-time will be asked why they decided to continue working.

The 1,000 participants in the survey will represent a cross section of the pension population in terms of age, former occupation, area of residence, and country of origin. The pollsters will be chosen from among social workers and from research bodies with experienced field workers.

In two previous surveys, the Institute studied the employment conditions of victims of work accidents, and the living conditions of widows and orphans.

Negro Girls Fired After Whites Protest

WEDNESBURY, England (AP). — Forty white women threatened to go on strike here because their factory had promised jobs to six Jamaican girls. Finally, after wrangling for hours with the factory management, the white women won.

The Negro girls were sent home on Monday with 7s. 6d. each for their wasted time.

A spokesman for the white workers said, "Coloured girls in the past have been untidy and quite unable to mix with our normal staff. The general feeling is that we could not attempt to work with them." It is claimed the factory, which makes beer crates, promised some time ago to engage no more than two Negro girls at a time.

Delegates Arrive For Farm Seminar

LYDDA AIRPORT. — Four delegates from Cameroun and four from the Ivory Coast arrived yesterday to take part in the seminar on agricultural development to begin in Tel Aviv on September 4, under the co-sponsorship of the Foreign Ministry and the Histadrut. The visitors were greeted by Histadrut representatives. (Itim)

REV. S. B. CAULKER — AN APPRECIATION

Perhaps more than any one other man at the International Conference on Science in the Advancement of New States, the Reverend S. B. Caulker, Vice-Principal of Furah Bay University, Sierra Leone, who died Monday in the crash of an Air France plane off Dakar, embodied the forming hopes and fears of the young nations of Africa.

All through the fortnight of lectures and discussions at Rehovot, Dr. Caulker played a central role. Modestly, eloquently, truthfully, he pulled the participants away from what might have been theoretical contemplations and back to the demanding realities of Africa and Asia in our day and age.

The Conference meant many things to Dr. Caulker. He was a warm man to whom the friendships he made at Rehovot mattered much. The day after the Conference closed, he went — early in the morning — to the hall where it had been held. "It is very sentimental of me," he explained apologetically. "But I stood there and wondered how many of the people I met here I would ever see again. We have all come from so many places and now we are dispersing. I don't think we shall all ever meet once more."

We were strolling together. Dr. Caulker looked around at the green grounds of the Weizmann Institute and told me how much he liked Israel. "It is more than being impressed," he said. "It is a sort of love. I shall come back here very soon, this time with my wife and daughters." Then, he told me about the impact of meeting scientists and seeing their equipment. "I have never seen before the things I saw here at the Institute. The labs. The electron microscope. A photograph of a virus. I haven't had time to think about it a lot, but it is a marvel and a miracle, isn't it? I knew nothing at all about science before I came here. I know nothing now — but I have seen and heard a little — and it will stay with me always."

It is a frightful thing that Dr. Caulker — who was so young and vigorous, and certainly would have helped to bring about those changes he so ardently desired — should have died in an inexplicable failure of contemporary technology.

R. D.

SHOTGUN.—John Beck, 47-year-old farmer near Guelph, North Dakota, murdered his three sons with shotgun blasts, threw their bodies into a flaming haystack and then turned the shotgun on himself. Police said Beck was a one-time mental patient.

Cables in Brief

M.P. — Left-wing British Labourite Michael Foot, bitter critic of the official party leadership, has been nominated as a possible candidate in Ebbw Vale, Wales, for Aneurin Bevan's old seat in Parliament. He was a life-long friend of Bevan, who died last month.

URGENCY. — A 17-year-old Long Island schoolboy has been charged in Buffalo, New York, with flying a stolen aircraft across a state border. The boy said he had "borrowed" the plane because it was the quickest way to get to see his girl friend in Michigan.

TYPHOON. — Police in Tokyo yesterday said 14 people were killed by typhoon "Della," which has ripped parts of southern and western Japan with winds of up to 150 kms. an hour.

MOON. — Soviet astronomers have drawn up an atlas of the unseen side of the moon from decoded photographs obtained by the Soviet interplanetary station in October, 1959, Tass reported from Moscow yesterday.

JEALOUSY. —A jealous suitor is to appear in court instead of at the registry office of Bydgoszcz (northern Poland) because he bit off the end of his fiancée's nose to make her look ugly and so remain faithful to him.

Vicki Baum Dead In Hollywood, 72

HOLLYWOOD.—Vicki Baum, the famous novelist who came to California from Vienna in 1931, died Monday night in a Hollywood hospital after a brief illness at the age of 72.

Author of more than 25 novels, including the best-seller "Grand Hotel," she also wrote numerous plays and screen plays.

CINEMAS

4.30, 7, 9 p.m.

JERUSALEM

EDEN: The Mysterians.
EDISON: La vache et le prisonnier.
HABIMAH: Voulez vous danser avec moi?
JERUSALEM: Vintage.
OR-GIL: Solomon and Sheba
ORION: The Mountain Road.
ORNA: Sitting Pretty.
RON: Asphalte.
SEMADAR: The Man in Grey.
STUDIO: Tsarevitch.
TEL OR: The Trials of Oscar Wilde.
ZION HALL: Tabarin.

TEL AVIV

ALLENBY: Elephant Walk.
ARMON DAVID: John Paul Jones.
BEN YEHUDA: La Dolce Vita (6.45 & 9.30).
CHEN: The Chaplin Revue. (4, 7.15 & 9.30).
EDEN: Insaniyat.
ESTHER: Never So Few.
GAT: Fernandel confident des dames.
HOD: Piaceri dello scatolo.
MAXIM: Operation Bullshine.
MIGDALOR: Pial canela.
MOGRABI: Gidget.
OPHIR: L'île au bout du monde
ORION: Valerie.
PARIS: The Lady and The Tramp (3.30, 5.15, 7.30 & 9.30).
PEER: Samson and Delilah.
RAMAT GAN: Tiger Bay.
SHDEROTH: Suddenly Last Summer (7.30 & 9.45).
TAMAR: Chaleurs d'ete.
TCHELET: Imitation General.
TEL AVIV: Viva Zapata! (4, 7.15 & 9.30).
YAHON: Cry Terror.
ZAFON: Sapphire.
ZAMIR: Honeymoon.

HAIFA

AMPHITHEATRE: Crack in the Mirror.
ARMON: Tiger Bay.
ATZMON: The Scapegoat.
EN DOR: The Fly (6.45 & 9).
GAL OR: Women of Pitcairn Island.
MAY: Houseboat.
MIRON: Souvenir d'Italie.
MORIAH: Danger Within. (6.45 and 9).
ORAH: Das Wirtshaus im Spessart.
ORION: Stranger at My Door.
ORLY: Les enfants du paradis. (6.45 & 9).
PEER: Last Train from Gunhill.
TAMAR: Katia.

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Peter Stuart formerly Morris Shafferman, passed away in December, 1959. Anyone having information, please contact his son, Johnny Shaffer, 331 E. 88 Str. N.Y.C., U.S.A.

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ON THE AIR

FIRST PROGRAMME 522, 256.4, 349 & 239 M.

News: Hebrew: 6.05, 7.00 and 7.58 a.m., 1.30, 5.00, 7.00, 9.00 and 11.00 p.m. English: 2.00 p.m. French: 2.15 p.m.

6.00 a.m. Religious Service (R). 6.30 Exercises. 6.40 Musical Clock. 6.58 Programme Announcements. 7.17 Morning Melodies. 8.00 Close Down. 11.00 a.m. "Kol Yisrael" for Child & Youth. 11.30 Popular Concert: Kabalevsky: Suite from "Colas Breugnon"; Bruch: Violin Concerto No. 1 in G-minor, opus 26; Liszt: "Prometheus" Symphonic Poem. 12.30 Hebrew Songs. 1.00 Lunchtime Music. 1.45 Where to Go? 2.30 Close Down. 4.30 Special Foreign News Broadcast. 5.05 Programme Announcements on Commercial wavelength. 5.08 Popular Concert: Gounod: Overture "Faust"; Sarasate: Navaraise; Brahms: 12 Hungarian Dances. 5.45 Language Corner. 6.00 Youth Corner. 6.30 Hebrew Songs. 6.40 "Guests are coming." 6.55 "Fruit and Flower." 7.20 Requests for Oriental Songs. 7.45 Literature and Writers. 8.15 Chamber Music: Ernst Toch: Serenade, opus 25, for Two Violins and Viola played by Haim Taub, Ofer Carmi and Daniel Binyamini. 8.30 "Regavim" — Agricultural Bag. 8.50 Bible Reading: Ezra Chaps. 5 & 6. 9.15 Newsreel. 9.30 At the Olympics. 9.45 Excerpts from "Three in a Boat" programmes. 10.30 Light Music. 11.10 Close Down.

SECOND PROGRAMME 469, 293.7, 422.5 M.

Commercial Programmes: 5.00 News. 5.05 Opening Announcements. 5.06 Melodies. 5.40 "Soloist & Ensemble." 6.00 Weather Forecast. 6.01 Light classical music. 6.30 "Coffee & Sympathy." 6.45 Nations' Songs. 7.00 Close Down.

IMMIGRANTS' HOUR: 7.00 French. 7.30 Yiddish. 8.00 Hebrew-Mograbit Lesson. 8.15 News in easy Hebrew. 8.30 Ladino. 9.00 News in English. 9.15 Polish. 9.30 Rumanian. 9.45 Hungarian. 10.00 Talmud Lesson. 10.30 Chess Corner. 10.35 Israel Composers; Shalom Aharoni: "The Song of Deborah"; Soloists: Mitzi Locker (Soprano), William Wolff (Baritone), with the Kol Yisrael Choir and Orchestra conducted by Heinz Freudenthal. 11.00 News. 11.10 Close Down.

ARABIC PROGRAMME 497 & 41.7 M.

Arabic Programme (including News): 6.30-7.15 a.m. 1.15-2.15, 5.30-11.15 p.m.

KOL YISRAEL LAGOLA (33.3 M.): Programme to the U.K.: 10.15 News. 10.25 Tune of the Week. 10.30 Science and New States. Programme to South Africa: 6.45 News. 6.55 From the Federation. 7.00 Science and New States.

ARMY PROGRAMME (216, 225 and 235 M.): 6.00 Opening. 6.03 Songs at your Request. 6.40 Tune & Rhythm. 6.58 Announcements. 7.00 News. 7.10 "Evening Star." 7.30 From the Arab World. 7.45 "Pleasant Tune." 8.00 "Jazz Club." 8.30 "Army's Diary." 8.45 Intermezzo. 9.00 News. 9.15 Weekly Symphony Concert: Works by Beethoven, Boccherini & Franck. 10.30 Close Down.

B.B.C. HEBREW BROADCASTS (25.12, 13.93, 19.66 & 16.96 M.): 7.15-7.45 p.m. News. News Comment. In the Jewish World.

MUSIC U.S.A. VOICE OF AMERICA—English Programme: 5.00 and 6.00 a.m. News, U.N. in Action on 25 and 31 M. 7.00 News, Commentators' Digest on 25 and 31 M. 8.00 News, News Analysis, Report to Europe on 31, 41, 49 M. and 238 K. 9.00 and 10.00 News, The American Journal on 13, 19 and 31 M. 8.00 p.m. News, Report to South Asia on 11, 13 and 19 M. 4.00 News, News Analysis, Arts in America on 11, 13, 19, 25 and 31 M. 5.00 News, News Analysis, Report to Middle East on 19, 25 and 31 M. 6.00 News, Arts in America on 11, 19, 25, 31 and 41 M. 7.00 News, Report to Middle East on 13, 25 and 31 M. 7.30 Listeners' Log (President's News Conference) on 13, 25 and 31 M. 8.00 News, Report to Africa on 25 M. 8.30 Perspective on 25 M. 9.00 and 10.00 News in Special English, Music USA on 25 M. 11.00 News, News Analysis, Opinion Today on 25, 31, 41 M. and 238 K. 11.30 Perspective on 25, 31, 41 M. and 238 K. 12.00 News, News Analysis, Opinion Today on 25, 31, 41 M. and 238 K.

CYPRUS BROADCASTING CORPORATION. — English Programme (434 & 450 M.): News: 7.30 a.m. 2.00, 7.00, 11.00 p.m.

7.45 a.m. The Coca Cola Programme. 8.00 Melodies & Memories. 8.30 Housewives' Choice. 9.00 Miniature Concert. 9.30 Strange Last Words. 9.45 Piano Playtime. 10.00 The Melody Dance Band. 10.30 Edmundo Ros. 11.00 The Final Year. 11.15 Light Music. 11.30 Women's Magazine. 12.00 Mid-day Melodies. 2.15 p.m. "The Name is Shane." 2.30 Wednesday Matinee. 6.45 The Lanitis Programme. 7.15 I Give and Bequeath. 10.00 Emergency. 10.15 Stars of Song. 10.30 Teller of Tales.

Where to go

JERUSALEM

• Tours: — Spend a morning with Hadassah on a conducted tour starting 9 a.m. Book for this tour by phoning 4061, Hadassah Club, Straus Health Centre.

Hebrew University: Conducted tour in English, at 11 a.m. daily. Downstairs Lobby, Wise Auditorium, University Campus.

Yad Vashem: Martyrs and Heroes Memorial Authority, Har Hazikaron. Conducted tour (English) of the buildings and exhibitions, daily 11 a.m.

• Film Shows: — Israel films — daily showings. Keren Hayesod Hall, 12-1 p.m.

• Exhibitions: — Artists House: 1) Paintings by Joseph Dvorkin. 2) Water colours, mosaics and sculpture by Rhoda Lazarus Traub and monotypes and mosaics by Israel Traub. 10-1, 4-7.

Safrai Art Gallery, 37 Jaffa Rd. Tel. 69737. Paintings by Jona Mach, I. Aschheim, Z. Raphaeli, Jossi Stern, Fima, Dubion, Rakia. Purchases mailed upon request.

"Israel Today" permanent exhibition. Binyanei Haooma. 10-1; 4-6.

Archaeological Museum, Department of Antiquities. 25 Rehov Shlomo Hamelech. Permanent Exhibition of Antiquities from the Neolithic to the Byzantine Periods. Temporary Exhibition Recent Excavations at Tel Mor, Beit Shean and fort near Yavneh Yam. 9-1, 3-5.

• Bezalel National Museum: — Permanent exhibition of Jewish Ceremonial Art. — Archaeological objects. — African Art— from the Collection of Mr. Samuel Dubiner. Plants and Birds. 9-1; 3-6.

Bezalel Art Library: Books on African Art. New acquisitions. 9-1; 3.30-6.

• Zoo: — Jerusalem Biblical Zoo. 8-7.

TEL AVIV

• Israel National Opera: — "La Perichole," 8.30.

• Theatre: — Ohel: "The Brave Soldier Schweik," 8.30.

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• Z.O.A. House: — Tourist Service, 9 a.m. to 9 p.m.

• Tours: — Moetzet Hapoalot Pioneer Women tour daily from Sunday to Wednesday, 9 a.m. from the Va'ad Hapoel Bldg., 23 Rehov Arlosoroff, Tel Aviv. Tel. 21211. Bar Ilan University, daily conducted tours, 9 a.m.-5 p.m., Tel. 72880.

• Tourist Service: — Visit Hadassah Club, 80 Rehov Hayarkon, Tel. 23239. Wiso Club, 91 Rehov Hayarkon, Tel. 26825, 8 a.m.-2 p.m.

• Zoological Gardens: — Open 8 a.m.—5 p.m. daily.

• Exhibitions: — Museum Ha'aretz — closed (reopening tomorrow, Sept. 1).

• Tel Aviv Museum: — Dizengoff House: — Paintings by Mordecai Levanon. 120 etchings by Marc Chagall. Selections from Museum collection, 10-1, 4-7. Friday and Saturday 10-1. Helena Rubinstein Pavilion, Paintings by Avigdor Louisada. Selected Israel Painters, 10-1, 4-7. Friday 10-1; Sat. 6-10 p.m.

HAIFA

• Tourist Centre: — Hadassah Club, Youth Aliya Offices, 22 Hehalutz, Tel. 4876, 67955.

• Exhibitions: — Textile designs and handwoven textiles. Beth Hakranot, 10-1, 4-7. Admission Free.

Hiroshige and Japanese landscapes. Museum of Japanese Art, 89 Sderot Hanassi, 10-1, 4-7. 8.30 p.m. Films on Japanese Culture.

LYDDA FLIGHTS

WEDNESDAY

All Times Local Time

ARRIVALS. Cyprus Air. 06 from London, Munich, Athens and Nicosia — 0740. El Al 408 from Istanbul — 1515. El Al 304 from New York and London — 1730. Alitalia 450 from Rome — 1835. El Al 304 from Nicosia — 2010. Olympic 602 from Athens — 2030. Air France 138 from Paris, Rome — 2240. Swissair 330, from Zurich, Geneva and Athens — 2300. B.O.A.C. 304 from London and Geneva — 2310. El Al 414 from Vienna and Rome — 2359.

DEPARTURES T.W.A. 801 to Athens, Rome, Paris and New York — 0745. El Al 407 to Istanbul — 0800. El Al 413 to Rome and Vienna — 0900. B.E.A. 137 to Athens, Rome and London — 0930. Air France 138 to Athens, Rome and Paris — 0955. El Al 211 to London and New York — 1530. El Al 303 to Nicosia — 1700. B.O.A.C. 304 to Teheran — 3355. Air France 138 to Teheran — 0030.

EMERGENCY PHARMACIES

JERUSALEM: Asuta, 12 King George, 4872.
TEL AVIV: Dr. Schwartz, 17 Allenby, 24553. Yehuda Halevi, 91 Yehuda Halevi, 65159. Yaffe, 173 Ben Yehuda, 24543. Frankel, 28 King George, 23721. JAFFA: Yafo, 4 Yefet (4), 82700. BAT YAM: Shulamit, 4 Daniel. PETAH TIKVA: Fishbein, 6 Hafetz Haim, 911514. RAMAT GAN: Lifshitz, 19 Herzl, 71771. REHOVOT: Barak, 155 Herzl, 95-1566. NATANYA: Geva. HERZLIYA: Dr. Zablocsky. HAIFA: Balfour, 1 Massada, 2289.

EMERGENCY PHYSICIANS

JERUSALEM: Dr. Zapler, Mahane Allenby, 28/B Me'on Akademaim. Dr. Shor, 45 Rashi.
TEL AVIV: Dr. Eizen, 5 Shimshon, 25748. Dr. Garman, 25 Frishman corner 30 Syrkin. Dr. Weiss, 73 Dizengoff. Dr. Mahler, 89 Arlosoroff, 51300. Dr. Simon, 43 Keren Kayemet, 51374.
HAIFA: Dr. Sherman, 3 Rehov Hanevi'im, 3456.

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Radio Union, 116 Rehov Dizengoff, Tel Aviv.
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NATANYA: A. Pompan, 9 Rehov Herzl.
HAIFA: 34 Rehov Herzl, Sifri's Bookshop, Central Carmel; Hadar Bookshop, 15 Rehov Herzl; Dr. Fiegel's Bookshop, 26 Rehov Keren Kayemet, Kiryat Bialik.
RAMAT GAN: Hakol Lanoar, 51 Rehov Bialik.
Advertisements also accepted through all recognized agencies.

Where to Stay

TEL AVIV

Park Hotel 75 Rehov Hayarkon, Tel. 23908. Centre of Tel Aviv on the Sea Shore. Comfortable rooms with telephone, hot and cold water, private bath and w.c. Excellent Kasher Cuisine. Bar.

HAIFA

ROOM with breakfast to let on Mt. Carmel. Pension Moriah, 53 Rehov Moriah, Tel. 82112, Haifa.

SAFED

HERZLIYA HOTEL, Pearl's House, Tel. 7. While in Galilee, enjoy your rest in our beautiful gardens. All comforts.

Dwellings

TO LET, 2½-room furnished flat, modern, all conveniences, Talbieh. Tel. 64136, Jerusalem, 7-10, 5-7.

WANTED to buy or rent: 4-room flat in Talbieh. Phone 71390, Jerusalem.

FOR SALE 2½-room flat, 2 balconies. Apply S. Shai, 17 Rehov Balfour, Jerusalem, 3-7 p.m.

TO LET, furnished flat, 3-4 rooms, gas, refrigerator, 1-2 years. From October. Phone 4303, Jerusalem, or write No. 1785, P.O.B. 81, Jerusalem.

FOR SALE new two-family villa in Ramat Gan (IL28,000 each 3-room flat). Serious buyers should apply to: Rehov Amnon Vetamar corner Hashoshan (181 Rehov Haroeh), Ramat Gan, 4-6 p.m.

FURNISHED flats and villas to let, 2, 3, 4 rooms, monthly rental. H. Berger, 9 Rehov Zamenhoff, Tel Aviv. Tel. 23225 (9-1), Maldan.

TO LET, monthly — spacious flat. 36 Rehov Beer Tuvia, Tel Aviv.

FOR SALE, 2½ rooms with dining corner, second floor, front, 4 Eliyahu Bachur (near Emanuel Blvd.), flat No. 6, Tel Aviv (9-1; 5-8).

FOR SALE, 2-room flat, large bright hall, second floor, in 4-apartment house, Tel Ganim villa area. Separate garden. Tel. 73376.

FOR IMMEDIATE SALE (moving to Jerusalem) 4-room cottage, built-in cupboards, garden, near Ramat Chen. Phone 74677, 27 Sderoth Ben-Zvi, Ramat Gan.

TO LET 1½-room flat, in pleasant quiet street, North Tel Aviv. Apply No. 53491 "Dahaf," 116 Rehov Dizengoff, Tel Aviv.

TO LET for one year, 3-room furnished house, gas, refrigerator, solar water heater, washing machine, garden. Garbass, Herzliya B.

Purchase—Sale

WANTED: first-class refrigerator and washing machine from private owner only. P.O.B. 14158, Tel Aviv.

Situations Vacant

FIRST-class hotel, Tel Aviv, urgently requires waitresses, cafeteria girls. Good salary. Apply: P.O.B. 2764, Tel Aviv.

REQUIRED, English typist/secretary. Tel. 26665, Tel Aviv.

Situations Wanted

QUALIFIED experienced secretary, English-German shorthand typist, good knowledge of Hebrew (including typing) and French, free for part-time job. Please apply to No. 4166, P.O.B. 1125, Tel Aviv.



From the Workshop to the Retailer



TOPAZ JEWELLERY
121 Rehov Dizengoff
Tel Aviv.

The Weather

	A	B	C
Mt. Cana'an	36	16—29	16—29
Tiberias	35	25—36	24—35
Haifa Port	56	26—30	24—30
Natanya	54	20—32	20—32
T.A. Kirya	56	21—31	20—31
T.A. Port	75	22—28	22—29
Lydda Airp.	51	18—31	18—31
Jerusalem	36	17—27	17—27
Beersheba	28	18—33	18—33
Eilat	14	28—37	28—38

A) Humidity at 8 p.m. B) Yesterday's Temperature range. C) Today's Temperature forecast.

ARRIVALS

Dr. Shaul Syman, Director-General of the Health Ministry, after presiding at the Regional Conference of the World Health Organization in Geneva (by El Al).

Mr. Yerahmiel Yaron, Ministry to Hungary, for home leave and consultations with the Foreign Ministry (by Olympic Airways).

Mr. Yosef Saphir, M.K., from a holiday in Cyprus (by El Al).

Mr. Luis Landman, the Buenos Aires engineer and Zionist youth leader, for a month's private visit (by K.L.M.)

Messrs. Yisrael Keileor and Avraham Margulis, of the Ofar Investments and Enterprises firm, from Buenos Aires, after holding talks with Argentine investors (by K.L.M.).

Mr. Eric Geiber, General-Manager of the Rogozin enterprises in Ashdod, from a business trip to Europe (by Swissair).

Scholars Back From Moscow Conference

LYDDA AIRPORT. — Professor Yigael Yadin, and Mr. Avraham Yas'ur of Kibbutz Merhavia, both of whom attended the 25th International Congress of Orientalists held recently at the University of Moscow, have arrived back in Israel.

Professor Yadin, who came back late Monday night, related that the lectures of Soviet scholars in the fields of Jewish and Semitic studies and Biblical archaeology were on a high level. He said that the Russians are familiar with the research that is being done in Israel, and most of the books published here on Oriental subjects can be found at the Institute for the Study of Asiatic Peoples in Leningrad.

Mr. Yas'ur, who returned last night, said that his own lecture on the Materialistic School of Biblical Research was well received and aroused lively discussion. He added that the chairman of the session at which he lectured, Professor Vinikov, greeted him in Hebrew with "Yishar Koah." (Itim)

Belgian Power Expert, 7 U.N. Staff to Congo

Jerusalem Post Reporter

LYDDA AIRPORT. — Dr. Albert de Smaele, President of the Central Economic Council of the Belgian Government Power Commission, left for Congo by Alitalia yesterday after attending the Conference on Science in the Advancement of New States.

Dr. de Smaele, former Belgian Minister of Finance, is returning to his post as head of the Congo hydroelectrical works. He said he will continue to serve as long as the Congo Government wishes him to do so.

Aboard the same plane were seven civilian employees of U.N. Headquarters in Jerusalem, who have been assigned to Congo. (Itim)

Beersheba Launches Soldier Gift Drive

BEERSHEBA. — The Soldiers' Welfare Committee here yesterday initiated its "Shai Lahayal" (Gift for the Soldier) campaign. The Committee, which has this year set itself a minimum target of IL10,000, is selling certificates representing a donation of IL1.50.

All the Workers' Councils at local industrial enterprises have pledged their support for the drive.

RECONSTRUCTION OF BAR'AM SYNAGOGUE

TIBERIAS. — Reconstruction work has begun on the ancient synagogue at Bar'am in Galilee, which dates from the period of the Second Temple. The Government Tourist Corporation will spend IL100,000 on the project, which is expected to be completed in about 10 months.

S. Korean Newsmen To Warsaw Parley

SEOUL (Reuter). — The South Korean Government announced yesterday that two journalists would represent the country at a conference of the World Federation of United Nations Associations in Warsaw from next Monday.

They are Mr. Ki Yung Chang, publisher of "Hanhook Ilbo," and Mr. Jong in Hong, Chairman of the Board of "Chosun Ilbo," both independent daily newspapers. The two are members of the International Press Institute.

The conference will be the first attended by South Korea in a Communist country.

39 DIE IN ASSAM

NEW DELHI (Reuter). — A nine-member parliamentary delegation which recently visited Assam State reported yesterday that 39 persons were killed and 487 injured in communal riots which swept the Brahmaputra valley last month.

Sweeping Regulations To Ease Jerusalem Traffic Flow

Non-Commercial Vehicles Barred from Jaffa Road

Jerusalem Post Reporter

Far-reaching changes in traffic arrangements in Jerusalem—including the banning of non-commercial cars, motorcycles, scooters, and bicycles from most of Jaffa Road—are to come into force on September 6. In addition, it is planned to turn as many roads as possible in the down-town area into one-way streets, to ensure that the diverted traffic can flow smoothly.

This was stated at a press conference given in Jerusalem on Tuesday by Mr. Michael Barr, Controller of Road Transport; Assistant Commander Shaul Rosolio, Deputy head of the Southern District Police; Mr. Ya'akov Wolfson, Jerusalem Municipal Traffic Engineer; and Mr. Asher Nahshon, of the Ministry of Transport.

Under the new regulations, non-commercial vehicles entering Jerusalem (i.e. travelling from west to east) will be barred from the section of Jaffa Road between Nordau Square, in Romema, and Zion Square. Those bound for the central and northern quarters will be diverted into Rehov Agrippas and Rehov Ruppin, while those travelling to the northern quarters will be diverted into Rehov Sarei Yisrael.

Non-commercial vehicles leaving the city (i.e. travelling from east to west) will be barred from the stretch of Jaffa Road between Rehov Helena Hamalka, at the corner of the Municipality building and Herut Square, which contains the Davidka monument, near the Beit Hadegel building.

These vehicles will bypass this sector of Jaffa Road by going through the following streets: Helena Hamalka, Mombas, Nevi'im, or by going up Mamilla and then through Ramban or Gaza.

The above regulations for non-commercial vehicles will be in force from 5 a.m. to 10 p.m.

Commercial Vehicles

Commercial vehicles and delivery vans of all types will be banned from Jaffa Road only from 7 a.m. to 9 a.m. — the two morning hours when bus traffic is heaviest. This will leave Jaffa Road free for public transport and taxis.

Operation of the traffic light at the corner of Jaffa Road and King George Avenue will be temporarily suspended to test whether the new regulations will permit the light to be abolished altogether.

Another important change is the transformation of Rehov Ben Yehuda into a one-way street from Zion Square to King George Avenue.

The new regulations are based on a recently completed survey which showed that 20,000 vehicles use Jaffa Road daily. Of these, 19 per cent are buses; 11 per cent are trucks; 38 per cent cars and tenders; 20 per cent motorcycles; and 12 per cent are taxis.

Mr. Wolfson said that the Municipality was preparing several hundred traffic signs and direction arrows to aid drivers in finding their way, under the new system.

Mr. Rosolio added that the police will distribute leaflets explaining the new rules, and will help guide traffic. Only at a later stage would summonses be issued to offenders.

Cleared of Election Influence Charge

SAFAD. — A vacation court, sitting during the summer recess, yesterday acquitted the chairman of the Kiryat Shmona Council of charges of influencing a resident to vote for Mapai in the last Knesset elections.

The accused, Mr. Asher Nishri, was alleged to have promised a worker, Mr. Moshe Shlomovitz, a steady job if he would vote for Mapai and not for Mapam. Shlomovitz was a member of the Mapam secretariat in Kiryat Shmona.

In its judgment, the court found that the principal prosecution witness, Mr. Shlomovitz, had not been able to state categorically that Nishri had told him to vote for Mapai or not to vote for Mapam. "I knew he meant that, although he didn't say so in so many words," Mr. Shlomovitz testified. The prosecution had not proved the charge, the court found.

Earlier, the court had dismissed a second charge that Nishri had promised Shlomovitz a steady job if he left Mapam for Mapai. The prosecution had asked this charge to be withdrawn as it did not constitute a criminal offence.

Increase in Number Of Drug Addicts

TEL AVIV. — A substantial rise in recent years in the number of drug addicts in Israel is reported by Mr. Avraham Turnau, the Tel Aviv district pharmacist, in an article published in the latest issue of "Hahevra," a quarterly issued by Mapai for professional people.

Mr. Turnau estimates the present number of addicts in Israel—excluding thousands of hashish smokers—at about 1,500. Ten per cent of them are women. Young people have not, so far, been tainted with this habit, the article states.

Mr. Turnau points out that the addicts include not only members of the underworld or persons with a primitive background, but also well-established individuals of good education, among them doctors and nurses.

The writer urges the building of a special 200-bed hospital where addicts could receive a course of treatment lasting for one year, instead of the present one or two months of treatment.

Four Traffic Injuries In Tel Aviv Area

TEL AVIV. — A five-year-old boy, two women, and a man were injured in four separate traffic accidents in the Tel Aviv area yesterday.

The boy, Yosef Leibowitz, of Bnei Brak, was seriously injured when a taxi knocked him down as he was crossing the street. He was taken to Beilinson Hospital.

Mrs. Sara Yatom, 50, of Tel Aviv, was knocked down by a motorcycle as she was crossing the street at the intersection of Dizengoff and Jabotinsky. She was taken to Hadassah Hospital. Another motorcycle knocked down Mrs. Margalit Kaspi, 37, who was crossing the street at the intersection of Derekh Hashalom and Bitzaron. She was taken to Tel Hashomer Hospital.

In the Hatikvah Quarter of Tel Aviv, an automobile ran down Mr. Issachar Ben-Yedidiah, 37, who was taken to Hadassah Hospital.

The hospitals report all the victims as out of danger.

Woman Dies in Fall At Beilinson Hospital

PETAH TIKVA. — An unidentified woman fell to her death from the seventh storey of the Beilinson Hospital on Monday night.

Police have not yet been able to establish her identity or the circumstances of her fall.

Worker Killed By Concrete Tank

PETAH TIKVA. — A building worker was fatally injured in Natanya yesterday when he was struck by a concrete tank, which fell off the roof of a building on which he was working.

The man, David Levi, 35, of Natanya, died in Beilinson Hospital shortly afterwards.

The tank was being put into place on its supports when it fell. (Itim)

3 Hurt, 3 Arrested After Knife Fight

RAMLE. — Three Arab residents were injured and taken to hospital on Monday, and three others were arrested, following a knife fight which broke out in a local cinema when one of them complained to a policeman that the others were preventing him from watching the film. (Itim)

2 Hurt in Collision Near Kiryat Gat

ASHKELON. — Two drivers were injured yesterday in a collision between an army command car and a tractor on the Migdal-Beit Govrin road. The soldier was taken to hospital.

The tractor, which was bringing a load of cotton to the gin in Kiryat Gat, was badly damaged. (Itim)

Woman Drowns Off Caesarea

HAIFA. — A resident of Tel Aviv, Tzvia Mendelson, 41, drowned yesterday off Caesarea. Her body was taken to the Rambam Hospital in Haifa.

New Respiration Method Saves Lives

TEL AVIV. — The "mouth-to-mouth" method of artificial respiration, recently adopted by Magen David Adom, has proved extremely effective in resuscitating persons saved from drowning, the M.D.A. stated yesterday.

A five-year-old boy who was last week pulled out of the Hagoshrim pool, in northern Galilee, after having been under for an estimated five to 10 minutes, had his respiration restored to normal by a lifeguard trained in the new method by the M.D.A.

In a number of other cases, "mouth to mouth" artificial respiration this summer saved persons for whom little hope had been held out when they were brought out of the water.

An instruction booklet on the new method may be obtained free of charge from Magen David Adom, 12 Rehov Mazeh, Tel Aviv.

ADDITIONAL LIGHTING, parking space, and benches for the footweary have been installed in the artists' quarter of Safed.

COOL CHEEK

EILAT. — A "Mircool" air cooler, valued at IL650, was stolen from the home of Mr. Y. Shapir here on Tuesday night.

Mr. Shapir is the Eilat representative of the "Mircool" factory, which manufactures air conditioning apparatus.

One Bar Ilan Faculty Gets Recognition

The Council on Higher Education decided yesterday to grant full recognition to the Jewish Studies Faculty of Bar Ilan University.

The Council also empowered the Minister of Education and Culture, Mr. Abba Eban, Chairman of the Council, to appoint a special committee to confer with the directors of the University and submit to the Council specific proposals on the recognition of other faculties.

The action was taken after the Council decided that it would henceforth grant partial or conditional recognition, rather than only full recognition or none at all, to new institutions of higher learning.

The Council will deal with the request of Tel Aviv University for official recognition at its next meeting.

Sahar Trial to Begin During Court Recess

TEL AVIV. — Mr. Yehezkel Sahar, Ambassador to Austria and former Inspector-General of Police, will stand trial for perjury during the court recess before a bench of three Tel Aviv District Court judges.

This was announced yesterday by the Relieving President of the District Court, Mr. M. Kennet. He did not give the composition of the court.

Mr. Kennet also ordered a copy of the charge sheet to be handed to Sahar, who is alleged to have perjured himself in his testimony in the case brought by Nitzav Amos Ben-Gurion, Tel Aviv District Police Commander, against the Shurat Hamitnadvim.

Mr. Kennet made his announcement following a meeting with Assistant District-Attorney Ostrowsky-Cohen, and Sahar's counsel, Mr. Y. S. Shapiro. Mrs. Ostrovsky-Cohen and Dr. Shapiro later told the press that the trial would begin on September 18 and continue daily. (Itim)

No Cut in Eilat High School Fees

Parents of high school student in Eilat yesterday sent a telegram to the Minister of Education and Culture, Mr. Abba Eban, appealing for annulment of the tuition fee increases ordered by the Eilat Municipal Council.

Mr. Eban replied by telegram that he regretted that he could not comply with the request since — with the increase — parents in Eilat still pay approximately IL50 less than parents in other parts of the country.

The Ministry's grant of IL7,000 to the Eilat Municipality to cover the deficit incurred because of the high school's small enrolment, and its contribution to individual tuition costs, were given as reasons for the rejection of the request.

Held for IL300,000 Promissory Note Fraud

TEL AVIV. — An official of an electronics firm here, Heinrich Friedlander, 53, of Petah Tikva, was remanded in custody for 10 days yesterday by Judge Gershuny of the Tel Aviv Magistrate's Court on suspicion of having issued at least IL300,000 worth of forged promissory notes.

Another official of the firm, Adolf Durst, 52, of Givatayim, suspected of complicity, was released on IL10,000 bail. His passport was impounded.

The police were put on the trail of the two men by an underworld character on whom they had found a number of the notes allegedly issued by them. (Itim)

Another Pesticide Poisoning at Klahim

Jerusalem Post Reporter

BEERSHEBA. — A 40-year-old woman from Moshav Klahim, Mrs. Elsa Malkah, was brought to hospital here yesterday, suffering from symptoms of pesticide poisoning. She is reported as being out of danger.

Recently there have been a number of accidental poisonings, due to pesticides, at Moshav Klahim.

AS PART of the drought compensation due them from the Ministry of Agriculture, some 300 Beduin farmers will receive 750 tons of barley for sowing this winter.

King Hussein

(Continued from Page One)

diplomats were in the cortege in Amman.

Mr. Talhouni represented Hussein at the burial ceremony in Kerak, where he delivered a eulogy on behalf of the King.

As the body was lowered into the grave a 21-gun salvo was fired and a Jordan Air Force squadron flew past.

The Defence Ministry in Amman is being used by Mr. Talhouni as his temporary office until the heavy damage to the Foreign Ministry, which also houses the Prime Minister's office, is repaired.

The Jordanian press yesterday unanimously and strongly condemned the bombing and demanded the severe punishment of its perpetrators. The entire press appeared with black-framed front pages, with pictures of King Hussein, Majali, Talhouni, and members of the new Cabinet.

However, there were no descriptions of the bombing, only the text of official communiques which had been broadcast over Amman Radio on Monday night.

The papers carried special editorials, but none followed the line of the radio's political commentator about the assailants going to Damascus.

Under the headline, "The Language of Bombs," the Old City daily "Falastin" wrote: "Never before has an Arab nation suffered so much from political assassinations" committed by persons who had "handed their interests to the devil who handles them as he pleases." "A-Difa" said that Jordan grieves as much for the victims as for the "crooked political line professed by certain Arabs who use political assassinations as a weapon against their rivals."

Both Cairo Radio and the Voice of the Arabs yesterday maintained their vituperation against Jordan.

Histadrut to Weigh Steps Against Co-ops

Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV. — Faced with the bus cooperatives' refusal to accept a Histadrut plan to abolish hired labour, the Histadrut Executive will hold a special meeting early next week to decide on disciplinary measures against them.

There have been frequent meetings in the past few days between the committee for implementing the Histadrut plan, and the bus managements, but to no avail. Yesterday, the committee Chairman, Mr. A. Eshet, and Mr. Shraga Netzer made a last minute effort to persuade the cooperatives to accept the Histadrut view.

The cooperatives, however, persist in their refusal to accept Histadrut control over the acceptance of new members.

SEPARATE UNION FOR FOREMEN

Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV. — Work foremen were granted special recognition yesterday when the Histadrut Industrial Workers' Division decided to establish a separate union for workers "who serve as intermediaries between the rank-and-file worker and the management."

The exact qualifications for the job of foreman will be worked out after a projected training institute for foremen has been started.

The Division yesterday also decided to investigate the possibility of establishing a special union for aviation industry workers.

T.A. Labour Council Against Rent Rise

Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV. — The local labour council yesterday decided to fight the majority report of the Eisenberg Committee, which recommended increases in rents. It expressed its support for the Histadrut's efforts to amend the report in favour of tenants.

Strike by Staffs Of 14 Kindergartens

Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV. — The employees of 14 kindergartens run by the Israel Friends of the Jewish Relief Organization of Great Britain have been called out on strike by the Histadrut to press their claims for social welfare benefits.

The strike affects 28 teachers and 36 other employees.

Harry Belafonte Arrives With Troupe



LYDDA AIRPORT — Harry Belafonte, the American folk-singer, arrived last night, accompanied by his wife, his son, and a troupe of vocalists and instrumentalists. He will make a number of appearances here in a two-and-a-half hour programme entitled, "An Evening with Harry Belafonte."

On his present world tour, he has sung in Australia, Japan, and the Philippines, with Israeli songs featuring in his programmes.

He will appear shortly in the Soviet Union, as the guest of the Georgian Dancers. While there he will study the possibilities of making a film about the life of the poet Pushkin.

POLICE investigating the theft of three cows from Moshav Kfar Shmuel near Ramle, on Monday night, discovered the tracks of three men leading towards the Jordan border.

Rothschild's Plan to Restore Caesarea as Modern Resort

By ZEEV SCHUL, Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV.—A glimpse of the future Caesarea—reminiscent of a city in Herzl's visionary "Altneuland"—was outlined by Baron Edmond de Rothschild, Chairman of the Caesarea Development Corporation, at a press conference here yesterday.

The Government and the Corporation intend jointly to invest IL8m. in the area over a three-year period. It is hoped that it will be ready as the nucleus of a new vacation and recreational centre by 1963-64.

Work is now being concentrated on the antiquities sites and the beaches. The excavation of the ancient Crusader city, begun four months ago under the supervision of the Government Antiquities Department, has already uncovered most of the moat and city walls. These are in part in an excellent state of preservation.

Excavation work is also being carried out in the ancient Roman town. Visitors will enter the area on foot through the old wall gate. A well-preserved Roman aqueduct is now also in the process of being uncovered.

The new Caesarea will consist of a recreation area in the south, and a residential district to the north. The antiquities will be in the centre.

Tourist Amenities

The southern beach, to be managed by adjoining Kibbutz Sdot Yam, will provide all amenities, ranging from water sports to cabins for tourists.

Plans for the residential area include motels and bungalow hotels. The first 18 bungalows are expected to be ready for the 1963 season.

Other schemes include the excavation of the Greek-Roman hippodrome, which will be used for musical and theatrical festivals. The site of the ancient port will be rebuilt to serve as a yachting club and fishing harbour.

The Baron added that, as a Frenchman, he had a special interest in the establishment of a sea-food restaurant, providing first-class fare. The combined attractions of the area, including the recently opened 18-hole golf-course, would, he believed, contribute to the creation of a new type of tourist centre.

Baron de Rothschild added that the final development of the area would depend on the initiative of private investors.

The Baron was introduced by Mr. T. Kollek, Director-General of the Prime Minister's Office.

$3M. ISRAEL BONDS SOLD IN EUROPE

Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV. — Three million dollar's worth of State of Israel Bonds were sold in Europe last year. This was disclosed here yesterday at a press conference held by the Bonds management. It was attended by Baron Edmond de Rothschild, President of the Bond drive in Europe; Mr. Teddy Kollek, Director-General of the Prime Minister's Office; Mr. Moshe Galili, Director of Israel Bonds in Europe; and Mr. Leo Krown, Director of the Bond Office in Jerusalem.

Referring to last year's sales success in France, Baron de Rothschild said that over $1m. worth of bonds had been taken up, many by non-Jewish groups and organizations who had come to regard the Bonds as a sound business proposition.

Sales had also gone well in Holland, and record sales were also reported from Germany, the Baron concluded.

Mr. Galili said that sales in Europe this year may well amount to double last year's total. Negotiations are now being conducted in Sweden, Ireland, Finland, and Norway to sell bonds in these countries.

IL1m. Drugs Plant Going Up in Natanya

Jerusalem Post Reporter

NATANYA. — A pharmaceuticals plant which will produce alkaloids, glucozides and vegetable extracts will be opened here in November by the interests of the Baron Edmond de Rothschild, of Paris.

The enterprise, to be known as Plantex, is being set up by Promotex of Geneva, which is investing IL1m. in the first stage of the project.

Plantex, which plans to register a number of important patents in the field of medicinal plants, will have its own research departments which will study the possibility of growing such plants here.

The Baron visited the plant during a tour of the city yesterday. He was later given a reception by the Municipality at the Kupat Holim Rest Home.

Air Force Admin. Officer Joins El Al

Jerusalem Post Reporter

Aluf-Mishne Shlomo Lahat has been proposed for the post of Assistant Managing-Director of El Al, the Transport Ministry spokesman announced yesterday. Prime Minister Ben-Gurion, in his capacity as Minister of Defence, has agreed to release Aluf-Mishne Lahat from his present position with the Air Force Command.

The El Al management is expected to confirm the appointment when it meets today.

A graduate of the American Staff College, Aluf-Mishne Lahat holds a Master's degree in public administration from Columbia University. He was at one time Second in Command of the Air Force.

Aluf-Mishne Lahat met on Sunday with the Ministers of Finance and Transport and it was decided that he would take up his new post immediately.

King of Malaya Seriously Ill

KUALA LUMPUR (Reuter). — The King of Malaya was yesterday in serious condition with a virus illness. A Government bulletin said the "worst" might be known within 48 hours.

Tuanku Sir Misamuddin Alam Shah, 62, was elected paramount ruler on April 1 after the death of the country's first paramount ruler, Tuanku Abdul Rahman. The Sultan of Selangor State, he was elected King by his fellow rulers and was due to be installed on September 1. The ceremony was postponed due to his illness.

OLYMPICS

(Continued from Page One)

in the individual foils competition. Yuri Siskin, also of the U.S.S.R., was second.

A Axelrod of the U.S. took the bronze medal after a "barrage" with W. Woyda of Poland and N. Midler of Russia. Before the "barrage" — or fence-off — the three were tied for third place.

The eight finalists in the Olympic women's four by 100-metres medley relay to be fought out on Friday are Britain, the U.S., Germany Holland, the Soviet Union, Japan, Hungary and Australia.

Fastest of the eight teams in yesterday's semi-finals was the Dutch squad.

Extremely fast times were recorded in the heats of the men's 400-metre freestyle event.

The Australian ace, John Konrads, won his heat comfortably in 4 mins., 24.3 secs. Another heat winner was Tsuyoshi Yamanaka of Japan, in 4 mins., 21 secs.

Israel's A. Trauber came sixth in his heat, with 4:58.6, and failed to qualify.

The U.S. basketball team, heavily favoured to win the gold medal, yesterday drew Russia, Uruguay, and Yugoslavia in the semi-final pool.

The other semi-final pool will be composed of Brazil, Italy, Poland and Czechoslovakia.

The first two teams in each pool will advance into the final round. The two teams eliminated in each pool will play off for fifth to eighth places.

Hungary, the Philippines, Bulgaria and Puerto Rico were drawn together in the first of two pools to decide ninth through 16th place.

France, Spain, Mexico and Japan were in the second pool.

The two winners of these pools will go on to play-off for ninth through 12th places, while the losers will battle for 13th through 16th spots.

Drive for Arab-Jewish Entente Bears Fruit

Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV. — A campaign to foster understanding between Arab citizens and the Jewish population has been largely successful in the past 15 months, Mr. Meir Jarah, of the Prime Minister's Office, told correspondents here on Tuesday. Mr. Jarah heads the campaign, under the auspices of the Adviser on Arab Affairs to the Prime Minister, Mr. Uri Lubrani.

Inhabitants of 80 Arab villages have benefited from the programme, which included 291 lectures, 54 tours in development areas, 597 Hebrew language circles, as well as 412 music circles. The musical programme is conducted with the aid of the American Fund for Israel Institutions.

Under the same auspices, folklore dance groups have been founded among the Druse and among the inhabitants of the Little Triangle. These have adapted the popular Israel *hora* to suit their own dance traditions. There are also three dramatic societies among the Arab community, Mr. Jarah said.

Mr. Lubrani, who succeeded Mr. S. Divon as the Prime Minister's Adviser on Arab Affairs, said that in some Arab circles offensive language was used when speaking about Jews and Israel in general. In some villages, people addressing public meetings had said they were "sorry Eichmann did not finish his job" of exterminating Jews.

Mr. Lubrani said he did not think such talk could be tolerated in the long run, for it endangered public security. He did not say what steps would be taken by the authorities, but intimated that the Government might not tolerate its employees using their position to disseminate anti-Jewish propaganda.

compeller cream

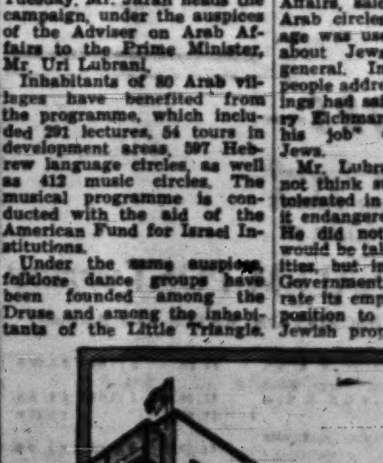
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FOR SALE

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INDUSTRY, FINANCE and COMMERCE

25% Increase in Potash Production

ASHKELON. — There has been a 25 per cent rise in the potash output at the Dead Sea Works this year, and it is hoped that by the end of the year the production of bromine will show an increase of 50-60 per cent. This was disclosed yesterday by Mr. Y. Hillman, the secretary of the Works.

In spite of increased production, the Dead Sea Works receives many more orders that it is able to fill. The world bromine shortage is very severe, and recently a lack of potash has also been experienced, Mr. Hillman said.

The price of a ton of potash on the world market today is $30-$31, and prices are expected to rise next year.

Two American experts who have come to this country to examine the development plans of the Dead Sea Works made their first inspection tour yesterday. Mr. Hillman, who accompanied them, said that they were sent here by several American banks that plan to invest large sums in the Works. (Itim)

Wool Tops Plant Planned for Ashdod

The construction of a wool tops plant, the first of its kind in Israel, will begin in Ashdod in four months' time. This was disclosed on Tuesday to the Minister of Commerce and Industry, Mr. Pinhas Sapir, by two Australian investors, Messrs. Leo Fink and Arnold Lederman.

The plant, which will prepare bundles of raw wool for spinning, is to cost IL5m. Thirty dunam of land have already been acquired in Ashdod, and the investors hold an option on 30 additional dunam.

The necessary machinery will be purchased in Europe, and the plant is scheduled to begin operating within 18 months.

Clerks' Strike Delays Opening of Banks

TEL AVIV. — Branches of the Bank Leumi Le-Israel throughout the country opened an hour late yesterday morning, due to a one-hour strike by its clerks.

The stoppage was censured by the National Clerks' Union later in the day, when the Bank Clerks' National Staff Committee met with Union leaders.

The Staff Committee has been demanding radical changes in the wage scales of various grades of bank employees. The management has, however, refused to discuss these demands outside the negotiations on the general collective contract with the Clerks' Union.

The Union secretary, Mr. Zeev Barash, last night announced that negotiations would shortly open with the Bank management.

Councillor Resigns

NAHARIYA. — The Progressive Party's representative on the local council, Mr. R. Marx, yesterday handed in his resignation from the post, which he has held for the past 16 years. No reason was given for the step.

Mr. K. Weinrauch, a lawyer, has been nominated to succeed Mr. Marx.

Sahar Feuchtwanger Issues Over-subscribed

The subscription list which was opened yesterday for the flotation of IL100,000 (nominal value) of shares of the Sahar Insurance Co. at 200 per cent was more than three times over-subscribed by about 1,100 applicants.

The flotation of IL100,000 of the Feuchtwanger Bank Investment Co. was more than 17 times over-subscribed, applications for more than 1.8 million shares having come from 1,[illegible] investors.

A spokesman for the Feuchtwanger Bank, which has underwritten both issues, announced last night that the two companies will allot to smaller investors a larger part of their share applications, while the larger applications will be very substantially reduced.

Israel-Arab Bank Branch in Shfar Am

SHFAR AM. — A branch of the Israel-Arab Bank, the fourth in the country, was ceremonially opened here yesterday. Shfar Am, with a population of nearly 6,000, has one other bank — a branch of the Bank Hapoalim.

The bank's manager, Mr. S. Mu'allam, said other branches would soon be opened in such Arab population centres as Nazareth and Baka el Gharbiyeh. The main office is in Haifa.

Tel Aviv Stock Market

AUGUST 30, 1960

$ LINKED	
3½% Tavei Dollar	[illegible]
3½% Ezudot Dollar	[illegible]
4% Defence Loan	[illegible]
6% Housing Loan "B"	[illegible]
6½% Housing Loan "B"	[illegible]
6½% Pal. Elect. 57/64	[illegible]
5% National Oil Co.	[illegible]
6½% Local Authorities	[illegible]
6% Keren Hayesod III	[illegible]
6% Port and Chemicals	[illegible]
C.O.L. LINKED	
4½% Defence Loan	[illegible]
4½% Housing Loan "A"	[illegible]
6½% Pal. Elect. 57/64	[illegible]
6½% Local Authorities	[illegible]
6% Keren Hayesod III	[illegible]
50%/50% $ C.O.L. LINKED	
6% Indust. Dev. Bank	[illegible]
5% Pal. Elect.	[illegible]
6% Bank Leumi Invest.	[illegible]
ORD. AND PREF. SHARES	
Pal. Elect. Stock	377
4½% Pal. Elect. 2nd Pref. Stock	[illegible]
Bank Leumi "A" Ord. Stock	[illegible]
Gen. Mortgage Bank (new bearer)	[illegible]
Bank Leumi Invest.	[illegible]
Rassco Pref.	175
Housing Mortgage Bank	[illegible]
Ellern Investment	[illegible]
Africa Pal. Investments	[illegible]
I.L.D.C. (new bearer)	[illegible]
Ata Textiles	[illegible]
Moller Textiles	[illegible]
Assis & Bejarano Bros.	[illegible]
Pal. Potash	[illegible]
Dead Sea Founder	[illegible]
Teva	[illegible]
Pal. Cold Storage	[illegible]
Paper Mills	[illegible]
Alliance	[illegible]
Delek	[illegible]
Delek 11/12	[illegible]
Jordan Exploration	[illegible]
CURB	
Lapidoth	91
Naphta	140

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TODAYS TENDENCY

Dollar Bonds	Irregular
Index Bonds	Dull
Ord. Shares	Unsettled

AS REPORTED BY

UNION BANK OF ISRAEL LTD

Your Investment Advisers

Otzar Hityashvuth Hayehudim B. M.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that the ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING, being the Fifth Ordinary General Meeting of this Company, will be held at the Offices of BANK LEUMI LE-ISRAEL B.M., Tel Aviv, on Thursday, 29th September, 1960, at 11.30 a.m. for the following purposes:

1) To receive and consider the Directors' Report and Accounts for the year ended the 31st December, 1959,
2) To declare a dividend,
3) To elect Directors,
4) To appoint Auditors and fix their remuneration,
5) To transact any other business of the Company required to be dealt with at such Meeting.

By Order of the Board,
A. DORON
Secretary

Tel Aviv, 31st August, 1960.

NOTES: A member entitled to attend and vote is entitled to appoint a proxy to attend and vote instead of him. A proxy must be a member of the Company. The transfer books of the Company will be closed from the 10th until the 30th September, 1960, both days inclusive.

OTZAR HITYASHVUTH HAYEHUDIM JEWISH COLONIAL TRUST LIMITED

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that the Annual General Meeting, being the sixty-first Ordinary General Meeting of this Company, will be held at the Offices of Bank Leumi le-Israel B.M., Tel Aviv, on Thursday, September 29th, 1960, at 11 a.m. to receive and consider the Directors' Report and Accounts for the year ended December 31st, 1959; to elect Directors; to fix the remuneration of the Auditors; and to transact any other business of the Company required to be dealt with at such Meeting.

In connection with the re-election of Directors and pursuant to the provisions of Sections 142 and 185 of the Companies Act, 1948, Special Notice is hereby given that the following Resolution will be proposed at the above mentioned Meeting:

"That Mr. I. Gruenbaum who retires by rotation and who, at the date of the Meeting, will be aged over 70 years, be re-elected a Director of the Company".

A member entitled to attend and vote is entitled to appoint a proxy to attend and vote instead of him. A proxy need not be a member of the Company.

By order of the Board,
S. COSTA
A. DORON } Joint Secretaries

11 Bread Street,
London, E.C.4.
August 31st, 1960.

Full Text of Senator John Kennedy's Address to Z.O.A. Convention

Democrats' Special Obligations to Israel

In his address to the Convention of the Zionist Organization of America held in New York last Thursday Senator Kennedy said:

President Rodelheim, Rabbi Silver, Mayor Wagner, ladies and gentlemen: I am honored by your generous invitation to speak here tonight. I had the opportunity fourteen years ago as a newly elected member of Congress to hear one of the greatest speeches that I have heard in all of my life given on the cause which interests you so much tonight in the city of Boston by your great guest here tonight, Rabbi Silver.

Prophecy is a Jewish tradition, and the world Zionist movement in which you have played such a large role has continued this long tradition. It has turned the dreams of its leaders into the acts of statesmanship. It has concerted the hopes of the Jewish people into the concrete facts of life.

When the first Zionist convention met in 1897 Palestine was a wasted, neglected land. A few scattered Jewish colonies had settled there. But they had come there to die, not to live. Most of the governments of the world were indifferent.

Young Leaders

But all this now has changed. Israel has become a triumphant reality, exactly 50 years after Theodor Herzl, the prophet of Zionism, proclaim d its inevitability. It was a classic case of an ancient dream finding a young leader, for Herzl was only 37 years of age.

Perhaps I may be allowed that observation because the Jewish people ever since David slew Goliath have never considered youth as a barrier to leadership or measured maturity and experience by length of days.

I spent two weeks in Palestine in 1939. There, the neglect and ruin left by centuries of the Ottoman Empire were slowly being transformed under conditions of the utmost difficulty by labour and sacrifice. But Palestine was still a land of promise in 1939 rather than a land of fulfilment.

I went back in 1951. In three years this new state had opened up its doors to 600,000 people. The United States, composed of 175,000,000 people has an immigration of all we can take, we say, of 250,000 a year. Even while fighting for its own survival, Israel has given hope to the persecuted all over the world, and it has given a new dignity to those who believe in religious freedom in every part of this globe.

I left with a conviction that though the United Nations had given international status to Israel, nevertheless Israel had been made a nation by its own exertions.

And it has claims to immortality. Some do not agree.

Attacked by Cairo

Three weeks ago I said in a public statement Israel is here to stay. The next day I was attacked by the Cairo Radio, rebuking me for my faith in Israel and quoting this criticism from the Arabic newspaper "Al Gomhouria." "As for the question of the existence and non-existence of Israel," the paper says, "Mr. Kennedy says that Israel has been created in order to exist. And we say that Israel will not continue to exist. Time will judge between us, Mr. Kennedy."

I agree. Time will judge between us whether Israel will continue to exist or not.

But I wish I could be as sure of my prophecy about this November as I am about my prophecy on this occasion.

It is worth remembering at this meeting that the cause of Israel stands beyond Jewish life. In our pluralistic society, as Bob Wagner pointed out, it has not merely been a Jewish cause, any more than Irish independence was the cause merely of those of Irish descent, because wherever freedom exists, there we are all committed. And wherever it is endangered, there we are all endangered.

The ideals of Zionism have, in the last half century, been endorsed by both parties, and Americans of all ranks in all sections. Friendship for Israel is not a partisan matter. It is a national commitment.

Yet within this national obligation of friendship there is a special obligation on the party of which I am a member. It was President Woodrow Wilson who prophesied with great wisdom a Jewish homeland. It was President Roosevelt who kept alive the hope of Jewish redemption in the days of the Nazi terror. It was President Harry Truman who first recognized the status of Israel in world affairs.

And may I add that it would be my hope and pledge to continue this great Democratic tradition, to be worthy of it, to be associated with it, for what is needed now is leadership — impartial but firm, deliberate but bold; leadership instead of rhetoric.

There has been enough rhetoric in recent years about free transit through the Suez Canal to float every boat through it, but there has been no leadership. Our policy in Washington and in the United Nations has permitted defiance of our 1956 pledge with impunity — indeed, with economic reward.

If America's word to the world is to have any meaning, if the decisions and resolutions of the United Nation are to be binding on all parties, if the Mutual Security amending which I co-sponsored with Senator Paul H. Douglas is to have meaning, if the clear, thoughtful language of the Democratic platform is to have meaning — the influence of this nation and other maritime powers must be brought to bear on a just solution that removes all discrimination from the Suez Canal.

Moral Obligation

The Israelis surrendered their 1956 victory only because the United States and the United Nations committed themselves to the fulfilment of a pledge of free transit in the Suez Canal. So this is a United Nations resolution, in which we have a particular moral obligation.

We have also had much rhetoric in recent years about the arms race in the Middle East. This rhetoric has not only been empty and negative; even more fundamental is the premise that if the United States and the United Nations are to reject a solution based on force then they must accept the task of finding a solution based on reason and justice.



Senator John Kennedy, with his wife Jacqueline, photographed shortly after he was nominated as the Democratic Party's Presidential candidate. (Express Photo)

When I talked with Prime Minister Ben-Gurion on his recent visit to the United States, he told me of dangerous signs of unrest which existed then under the seeming quiet of the Middle East. For there is no peace in that region today, only an embittered truce between renewed alarms.

American intervention, on the other hand, will not be easy, for the record is not one to which we can point with pride. The series of incredible American blunders which led to the 1956 Suez crisis, events in which the role of our government has never been fully explained. The so-called Eisenhower doctrine which had been repudiated by the very nations which accepted our aid, and, in general, a deterioration in our relations with all Middle Eastern countries primarily because neither Arab nor Israeli know exactly where we stand or exactly what we mean.

Virtue Punished

At times it must have appeared that champions of democracy were being punished for their very virtues by being taken for granted by a neglectful Administration which showed concern only when it was displeased by their conduct.

Peace in the Middle East is not one step nearer reality than it was eight years ago, and the Russian influence has increased immeasurably.

What can a new President do? Moral weakness and timidity will not do. More stubborn errors, redeemed at the last minute, will not do. Now we must take the risk of leadership and use our influence to compose this ugly situation before it breaks out in a new threat to peace.

And I know we will not be alone in searching for a peaceful solution, if our aims are high — and if they are centred solely on the genuine needs of the people of the Middle East — and on an honourable end to an ancient quarrel.

First, I propose that the new President reaffirm our sincere friendship for all people in the Middle East, whatever their religion or their race or their politics.

Secondly, I propose that we make it crystal-clear that the United States meant what it said in the Tripartite Declaration of 1950 that we will act promptly and decisively against any nation in the Middle East which attacks its neighbour.

Against Arms Race

I propose that we make it clear to both the Israelis and the Arabs our guarantee that we will act with whatever force and speed is necessary to halt any aggression by any nation.

I propose that an international effort be made to limit an arms race in the Middle East with a realization that if this is not accomplished we shall not permit an imbalance to exist which threatens the right of any country to self-defence.

Once the nations of the Middle East have a firm and precise guarantee, then the need for continuing an arms race can disappear, the easing of tension can follow, and both sides will be able to devote their energy to peaceful pursuits.

Third, I propose that all the authority of the White House be used to call in a conference the leaders of Israel and the Arab states to consider privately their common problems, assuring that we support in full their aspirations for peace, unity, independence and a better life; and that we are prepared to back up this moral commitment with economic and technical assistance.

The offer should be made with equal frankness to both sides and all the world would be watching the response of each side. I sincerely believe that an American Presidential initiative, honestly intended—and resolutely pursued, would not be lightly rejected by either side, unless that side was prepared to bear the burden of breaking the peace.

And I promise to waste no time in taking that initiative. The Middle East needs water, not war. They need tractors, not tanks, and they need bread, not bombs.

There is already little enough in that sandy soil to be wasted on a dizzy arms race on both sides, an arms race which could be prevented if guarantees of security were provided. For the original Zionist philosophy always maintained that the people of Israel would use their national genius not for selfish purposes, but for the enrichment of the Middle East.

The earliest Zionist leaders spoke of a Jewish state which would have no military power and which would be content with victories of the spirit. The compulsions of a harsh and inescapable necessity have compelled Israel to abandon this hope. But I cannot believe that anyone in Israel tonight wants to live their lives out in a garrison state. And I cannot believe that the Arab world would not find a better basis for unity in a united attack against all of their accumulated social problems — an attack in which they could benefit immensely from a closer association with the people of Israel.

The people of Israel have brought their blessings to people all over the world, to Burma and Ghana and Ethiopia. Why should the countries of the Middle East which need technical assistance, why should they be denied this opportunity to participate in a great source of future wealth for them and their people?

Seeking Peace

It is a long and painful step, may I say, from the era of the boycott to the era of peaceful partnership. And that step needs the direct encouragement and help of the people of the United States and the President of the United States. The next President of the United States, whoever he may be, should always be available first to stimulate every experiment in cooperation, from the joint development of a river to a reconsideration of the Arab refugee problem, suggested I think best by the Democratic platform, to the crowning mercy of a final reconciliation that can be brought about by a true peace settlement.

Peace is our objective in the Middle East and peace is the objective of Israel, and peace is our responsibility in part. Seek peace and pursue it, says the psalmist. And that we must do — open up our minds and our hearts and we shall seek peace for ourselves and all who share our aspirations. And when history writes its verdict, let it say that we pursued peace with all of our courage, that we did everything that we could do with our hands to make sure that the blessing was brought to our children and all those who think as we do.

We are in this country the youngest of people. But we are the oldest of republics. Now is our chance in this country to extend the hand of friendship to the eldest of people and the youngest of republics.

MASAI FIGHTERS FACE WINDS OF CHANGE

By GORDON MACLEAN

NAIROBI (OFNS).—On the great plains that stretch out from the broad base of Kilimanjaro mountain, the Masai, best-known of all Africa's warrior tribes, are uneasy and alarmed.

Bantu tribes have always been hungry for education, but the Masai, who are cattle-rearing, blood-drinking nomads, have always resisted attempts by both the Government and missionaries to make their children go to school. Even now the annual quota of children from each Masai clan is kept up by the threat of collective fines of cattle for any shortfall. It is only two years since the Masai elders reluctantly agreed to the experiment of a girls' school at Narok. Now there are three Masai girls' schools in Kenya.

Lagging Behind

What the rapid growth of nationalism all around them has brought home to the Masai is that they have lagged far behing other East African tribes, and that traditional enemies — like the Kikuyu and Chagga tribes — are advancing to positions which will give them power with the coming of independence for black people. The Masai also know that this power is something far beyond the power of their own broad-bladed spears which their physically weaker neighbours used to fear.

With independence on the horizon in Tanganyika and not so far off in Kenya, the Masai, whose 109,000 people are almost equally divided between the two countries, realise they must do something to protect their own position before British rule ends.

Some Masai want to see their tribe unified into one administrative whole to give them a stronger voice and political influence. Their greatest fear is that the 90,000 square kilometres of Masailand, for the most part arid thorn country, will be seized by the despised Bantu cultivators once they spill out from their cramped reserves with the final lowering of Kenya's land barriers. Some of the higher land of the Masai country is ideally suited to growing crops like wheat and maize, if ever it is put under the plough. The only use which the Masai have for this high ecuntry is as reserve grazing land when drought makes the low plain-country uninhabitable for livestock.

The Masai have a treaty with the British Government dating back to 1911 and this has guaranteed their land in the face of heavy population pressure, but the Masai's chief anxiety today is what will happen to this Treaty when independence comes to Kenya and British rule ends.

Political Alignments

A few of the more politically-minded Masai have been trying to prod their conservative elders into some sort of political alignment before the arrival of independence catches them completely unorganized. The infant Masai United Front has already amalgamated with the nation-wide Kenya African Democratic Union, which is a more moderate organization set up to rival the Kenya African National Union. Others plan an approach to the United Nations or the International Court of Justice.

The Masai have a long way to go to catch up with the more sophisticated tribes in the rest of Kenya (the isolated Northern Provinces excepted). As yet few pure-blooded Masai have any real education. The one notable exception is a Cambridge graduate, John Mpaayei, who is holding the important post of Education Officer in a Masai district. One of the tribe's leading politicians, John Keen, has a Masai mother and a German father. Exiled in Britain is Joseph Murumbi, another politician with greater experience. He has a Masai mother and an Asian father. The only Masai doctor, Dr. Likimani, is half-Masai, half Kikuyu.

In the mud-and-dung villages of Masailand, the men are no longer reciting tales of the tribe's past prowess in battle and against lions, but turning instead to the immediate problem of their survival as a people.

Israel Is 'Ideal Testing-Ground' For Harvard Experiment

By SHALOM COHEN
Jerusalem Post Reporter

AN unusual class has been taking unusual lessons in Jerusalem for the past 10 days. The class, 80 pupils who have just finished elementary school, was used as Israel's "guinea pigs" for the study of English under Harvard University's Graded Direct Method, a highly developed audio-visual system of teaching foreign languages.

The class was no less remarkable than the lessons. It was made up of the 80 gifted immigrant children from underprivileged families chosen from 600 candidates all over the country. They stay free of charge at the Ministry of Education boarding secondary school hostel at Bayit Vegan.

The 10-day demonstration ended on Monday, and Harvard's Dr. David Weinstein, who came here especially to teach the 80 boys and girls, was well-nigh ecstatic about the results. Harvard, he said, was immensely pleased over this "ideal testing ground" — these and further trials are at its own expense — and so were Ministry officials here he said.

Special Equipment

The Harvard method was developed over the past two decades by Prof. I. A. Richards and Christine M. Gibson. Its essence is the teaching of language — in the present case English — by depicting pictorial situations giving meaning to sentences. It required $5000 worth of special equipment, including film projectors, recording apparatus and supporting text books.

A typical lesson begins with a motion film showing a man going towards a door opening into a room containing a table. The sound track then tells pupils, "He is going to the table". In the next sequence the man actually walks up to the table, which is followed by a sentence in the corresponding tense. These carefully graded "sentence sequences" — in this example a lesson in the verb "go" — are followed by the same shots but this time together with the sentences flashed on the screen. The teacher then creates live situations in class and pupils act them out, describing their actions aloud. Sentences are also brought to life by film-stills of stick-figure cartoons. The sentences proceed from the simple to the complex. Single words are not taught, and "grammar" as such comes up only in the second or third year, when more abstract conceptions lead into literature. (There are animated films of Plato's "Republic," Socrates' trial, and Poe's "Gold Bug".)

Self-aid home-study by pupils is done with "Through Pictures" texts published by Pocket Books Inc., and graded workbooks and readers.

The experiment here came at a time when the inadequacy of prevailing English language instruction in Israel — where it is a first foreign language — has become an acknowledged fact. For this reason, during a recent visit to the U.S., the Ministry's Director of Pedagogic Services, Dr. Noah Nardi, made a special effort to become acquainted with the Harvard method.

> At present, the Harvard method is used to teach English to Puerto Rican children over closed-circuit television in New York primary schools, and to French-speaking youngsters in Canada. A Boston TV station relays foreign language lessons three times a week.
>
> The report on the Israel experiment is awaited by U.S. foundations which might consider granting aid to Israel and possibly other countries where English is a first foreign language.

From the demonstration just ended, Dr. Weinstein is confident that after three years tuition with the Harvard method, pupils will be ready to enter secondary school, competent in spoken and written English. Under the evaluation method adopted for the class of 80 children, 69 were marked "excellent" or "very good"; seven "good," and four "fair."

At the end of the course, which totalled 35 hours (normally, a lesson lasts an hour), pupils were invited to offer their comments. Samples were: "a person has to learn in spite of himself" — "well graded" — "no need for memorization" — "proper pronunciation from the start". A practical-minded child wrote, "The equipment is much too expensive for Israel." But Dr. Weinstein believes that if 100 sets of equipment are staggered, they could serve all of our 1,000 elementary schools.

Harvard considered Israel an ideal showplace for its method, says Dr. Weinstein, who did some research at Ulpan Ezion some years ago. It has a unique mixed population, a central education authority, lack of conservatism, and, most important, was strategically located as regards Africa and Asia. The children in the experimental class originated in 17 countries.

A quarter of them are girls. The group's IQ ranges from 114 to 130 (100 is mean) which, according to Dr. Weinstein, makes them extremely talented. Half of the youngsters come from families of seven and up; half of the homes are one or one-and-a-half room apartments.

Three-Year Project

As a result of the demonstration here, Harvard will undertake a three-year English language project in Israel beginning in September, 1961. It will involve six classes in three elementary schools, starting in Grade Six where English is introduced. Dr. Weinstein and two other teachers will come here next summer with their equipment to train local teachers in the method.

Each school will be equipped with a 16 mm. sound motion projector and 35 mm. filmstrip projector, as well as a tape recorder and record player.

A proposal is under discussion to adapt into Hebrew and Arabic the Method's first, "Through Television Series." This would be done by a team of Harvard-trained experts in cooperation with school supervisors appointed by the Ministry of Education. A project of this kind, Dr. Weinstein says, could prove very helpful to other countries in Asia and Africa.

Readers' Letters

BOND MARKET

Editor, The Jerusalem Post

Sir,—It is not clear to me why the operation of the Treasury in the open bond market is a sin, particularly when it helps support the bond prices for those who may have to sell bonds because they need the money and not because they want to buy other securities. In any event, if the Government buys its own bonds back below par from willing sellers, it has to raise less money from unwilling taxpayers.

The U.S. Federal Reserve System is constantly engaged in buying and selling U.S. Government bonds on the open market as a means of manipulating the credit situation.

As a matter of fact, if the Government were able to enter the market more frequently to support its fixed interest obligations, both businessmen and the Government would be able to obtain money at a lower rate of interest, and if too many people would start dumping their bonds in order to enter the market in speculative shares, the Treasury could merely permit the bottom to fall out temporarily until all the speculators got rid of their holdings, and then quickly bring the price back to around par.

I liked Mr. H. Adam's reply to Dr. Zador, except that I do not understand why it would be "more convenient for the Treasury to redeem the certificates at par when they are due... than buy them in the open market."

Yours, etc.
HYMAN GERSHUNY
Kvutzat Kineret, August 7.

SAFETY GLASS

Editor, The Jerusalem Post

Sir, — We were surprised to read in the article "Taking the Brakes Off the Motor Industry" (your issue of July 22), the statement: "...Nor is Phoenicia's safety glass safe enough yet to provide the windshield."

The glass we manufacture is tested regularly by the Institute for Research and Development at the Technion in Haifa and definitely meets international standards — in our case the British BS 875. We supply our glass not only to customers in Israel, including the Kaiser-Fraser Autocars, and bus companies, etc., but also to various foreign countries. It is true that until now we have not supplied windshield glass, since we could not get *crystal glass* for this purpose.

Several months ago, a special department was established at the Phoenicia Glass Works for polishing glass and we are already now able to supply safety glass for windshields.

Y. SELIG
Manager, The Israel Safety Glass Co. Ltd.

Haifa, July 26.

I stated in the article that glass was indeed supplied from local sources, but not the windshields. Phoenicia's letter confirms this fact, though it adds that the Company is now in a position to provide adequately processed glass for windshields too. It is to be expected, therefore, that the motor-car manufacturers will be enabled henceforth to cease importing their windshields from abroad.

D. K.

YESTERDAY'S PRESS:

MURDER IN AMMAN

Lamerhav (Ahdut Ha'avoda) writes: "Nasser's resort to the method of individual terror as a political weapon shows that in spite of all his efforts, he has not yet achieved any measure of solid support in Jordan."

Hatzofe (National Religious) concludes that Cairo has revived the policy of individual terror against its rivals. The paper recalls Israel's repeated warning that she would not remain indifferent to any change in the status quo, and declares: "The assassination in Amman, whose aim was to destroy the leaders of the Jordanian Government as a preparatory step towards UAR domination, summons Israel to alertness in the political and security spheres, so that she may not be taken by surprise."

Davar (Histadrut) writes: "Yesterday Jordan found out the trap that was hidden behind the UAR's concessions. This criminal regime, for which blind and unrestrained hatred of Israel serves as a stimulant and an instrument for incitement and subversion, to our great regret receives encouragement from great powers in the East and the West who help it with liberal financial grants and other kinds of assistance."

Herut avers that "Al Majali was not the main target. The intention was to get King Hussein, and the Egyptian dictator will not rest until his hand overtakes Abdullah's grandson." It would be short-sighted, the paper continues, to assume that the more the Arabs quarrel among themselves, the better it is for Israel. The more the power of the Egyptian dictator grows, the greater the danger to the State of Israel."

Hamodia (Agudat Yisrael) ponders that "the deliberations of the Arab League do not end at the conference table, as is usual in the political world. The Arab East has not yet absorbed the rules of political life, but continues to make use of its traditional methods to liquidate rivals in the easiest way."

Ha'aretz (non-party) is nearly certain that the bombs that cut short the lives of Hazza'a al-Majali and others were Nasser's reaction to the failure of the Sakura conference and his revenge against those who were sabotaging his Arab policy and his status in the Arab world and the Arab League. The murder of Majali may have far-reaching results, not only in respect to Jordan-UAR relations, but also as regards the relations of other Arab countries with the UAR dictator.

NATURE NOTES:

Through the Looking-Glass

WE tried our young Tibet terrier (who deserves a story to himself) before the looking glass. He sniffed and turned away, bored, to stand expectantly before the cupboard holding his biscuits. We tried a young cat — she pawed and pawed, then tried to look behind the glass to find the annoying rival, surely a sign of intelligence. Unfortunately, the mirror is screwed into the wall. So she gave up, too.

But a friend tells me of a pair of bulbuls who madly attacked the glass of a wardrobe put temporarily on a terrace while the room was being whitewashed. Beta flew at the mirror, but what he presumes to be the lady desisted soon, while the male went on pecking, then sat on the railing and scolded furiously — tshek-tshek-tshek, repeating the performance again and again until the offending wardrobe was taken back.

Bulbuls are among the most charming birds we have; not only to look at — with their black heads and white-ringed eyes and yellow vent — they are also delightful to watch, being faithful mates all their lives, always flying in pairs (perhaps because of their very jealous disposition?!), taking exceedingly good care of their young for quite a while after these are fledged, and building beautiful nests, he bringing in the material, she weaving it together. Unfortunately, they are detested by the gardeners, for they ruin tomatoes and strawberries. *P.A.*

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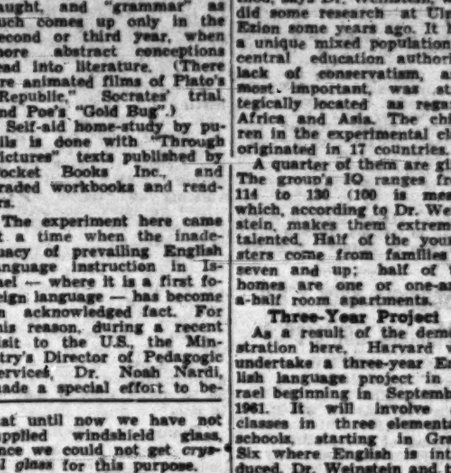
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